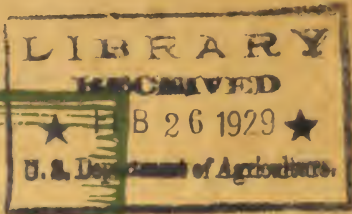


Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

62.61



Prices For 1929

are the same as those of 1928 with the exception of a discount of 20% on the following items:—

| | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Douglas Firs | Page 2 |
| Juniperus Pfitzeriana.. | Page 3 |
| Spruces | Page 4 |
| Pines | Page 5 |
| Taxus Canadensis.... | Page 7 |
| Deciduous Trees | Page 11-13 |
| Apples | Page 17 |
| Pears | Page 19 |
| Plums | Page 19 |
| Grapes | Page 19 |
| Japanese Iris | Page 21 |
| Bearded Iris | Page 22-23 |

Prices of Roses as per order sheet enclosed.

Usual Peony catalog will be issued in the summer.



Rosedale NURSERIES

SPRING, 1928

Tarrytown . . . New York

See Important Announcement on Next Page

IMPORTANT

ANNOUNCEMENT

Rumor has it that Rosedale Nurseries has been sold and a New York office is sending out circulars under this name. There is only one Rosedale Nurseries in Tarrytown and the office is located at 11 DIXON STREET, TARRYTOWN, and the owner is S. G. HARRIS. For thirty years these names have been synonyms for square dealing. References: Tarrytown National Bank and R. G. Dunn & Co.

Now that it has been decided that the Saw Mill River Parkway will run through our Nurseries two or more years hence, we are pleased to offer all stock at reduced prices and

BIG TREES AT BARGAIN PRICES

With careful attention to transplanting and root pruning at proper intervals, these trees carry a root system which insures their safe handling, a fact well known to our large clientele.

When these specimen trees are disposed of, it will be difficult to procure others of like quality at any price. "*A word to the wise is sufficient.*" The same careful service will be given as has been given during the past thirty years. At 71, it is too late to sacrifice my reputation.

Be sure to address all communications to, and make all checks to the order of

S. G. HARRIS,

11 Dixon Street,

Tarrytown, N. Y.

Prices for Season 1928-29

| | 1 to 11 trees each | 12 to 24 trees each | 25 to 49 trees each | 50 to 99 trees each | 100 to 499 trees each |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| APPLES | | | | | |
| 1 yr. 4 ft. up.... | \$.85 | \$.70 | \$.55 | \$.50 | \$.45 |
| 3 ft. up— | .70 | .60 | .50 | .45 | .40 |

Prices for "Richared" Delicious and Black Rome Beauty, will be found on page 3 of Condensed Catalog and Pricelist.

PEARS

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 yr. 4 ft. up.... | \$1.00 | \$.85 | \$.60 | \$.55 | \$.50 |
| 3 ft. up.... | .85 | .70 | .55 | .50 | .45 |

Bosc and Winter Nelis 5c per tree higher—all grades.

CHERRIES—Sweet

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 yr. 4 ft. up.... | \$1.25 | \$1.00 | \$.90 | \$.80 | \$.75 |
| 3 ft. up.... | 1.10 | .95 | .80 | .75 | .70 |

CHERRIES—Sour

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 yr. 3½ ft. up.. | \$1.25 | \$1.00 | \$.90 | \$.80 | \$.75 |
| 3 ft. up.... | 1.10 | .95 | .80 | .75 | .70 |

PEACHES

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 yr. 4 ft. up.... | \$1.00 | \$.85 | \$.65 | \$.55 | \$.50 |
| 3 ft. up.... | .90 | .75 | .60 | .50 | .45 |

APRICOTS

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 yr. 4 ft. up.... | \$1.00 | \$.85 | \$.65 | \$.55 | \$.50 |
| 3 ft. up.... | .90 | .75 | .60 | .50 | .45 |

PLUMS & PRUNES—EXCEPT ITALIAN

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 yr. 4 ft. up.... | \$1.00 | \$.85 | \$.65 | \$.55 | \$.50 |
| 3 ft. up.... | .90 | .75 | .60 | .50 | .45 |

Coates 1418—

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| 4 ft. up.... | 1.25 | 1.00 | .90 | .80 | .75 |
|--------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|

Formosa Plum—

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------|------|--|--|--|
| 4 ft. up.... | 1.50 | 1.25 | | | |
|--------------|------|------|--|--|--|

Plum roots 5c per tree higher—all grades

PRUNES—Italian

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 yr. 6 ft. up.... | \$.85 | \$.75 | \$.55 | \$.45 | \$.40 |
| 4 ft. up.... | .75 | .65 | .45 | .40 | .35 |
| 3 ft. up.... | .60 | .50 | .40 | .35 | .30 |

NECTARINES

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| 1 yr. 4 ft. up.... | \$1.00 | \$.85 | | | |
| 3 ft. up.... | .85 | .75 | | | |

QUINCE

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| 1 yr. 4 ft. up.... | \$1.25 | \$1.05 | | | |
| 3 ft. up.... | 1.00 | .90 | | | |

TERMS—Orders with cash in full, transportation charges paid by Milton Nursery Company, Milton, Oregon. Otherwise transportation charges paid by customer.

C. O. D. orders must be accompanied by one-fourth in cash. Transportation charges paid by customer.

WHY BUY AT ROSEDALE?



Some concerns put great stress on the age and size of their nurseries; others on their low prices. Rosedale Nurseries cannot lay claim to superiority for either of these reasons, but there are several reasons mentioned below we consider far more important. Our list of customers is not only increasing rapidly but a very large per cent. of them come back from year to year and bring their friends.

1st—LOCATION

Rosedale is located in one of the most trying of climates. The temperature sometimes goes down to 17 degrees below zero and in a few days changes to a mild temperature and vice versa. Thus the stock becomes inured to any climate. Farther north trees are subjected to more severe cold, but the cold being constant, plants do not suffer as much as by sudden changes.

Our location is convenient to a large territory by motor truck; also by the N. Y. Central Railroad and its connection in all directions.

2d—PERSONAL ATTENTION

Rosedale Nurseries are not so large but that each order gets that personal attention so essential to care in selection and packing. Each customer not only finds much practical information in our catalogue, but also is freely given answers to many queries as to selection and location of the proper trees and plants for stated places and conditions. Our fifty years of Training and Experience in Farm, Orchard, College, Nursery and Landscape Gardening are at your service.

3d—CLEAN STOCK

Constant care and attention are given by our Cornell graduate to keep the nursery free from disease and insect pests. The state inspectors who go through our nurseries twice a year marvel at the healthful conditions of Rosedale stock.

4th—QUALITY

In addition to freedom from disease and insect pests, the quality of nursery stock depends on several things, carefully looked after at "Rosedale." Tops are carefully pruned to give proper shape and trees are frequently transplanted to develop root system. No matter what the size, shape, or beauty of the top may be, the tree has little value if the roots have not been developed by frequent transplanting. In other words, the quality of the tree depends much more upon the root than upon the top, the real value depending on the balance between these two parts. We have the best nursery soil in the world for development of fibrous, feeding roots.

One customer writes: "It's a pleasure to do business with you and you prove your slogan 'The quality of an article is remembered long after the price is forgotten.'"

5th—FAIR PRICES

Frequent transplanting, so essential to the development of good roots does not produce as large a tree in a given time, and therefore, it costs more to produce a tree of a certain size. This, no doubt, makes a few of our prices seem high to some intending purchasers; but we believe that, in accordance with our motto, our prices are "As low as Consistent with Highest Quality."

NO CHARGE is made for burlapping evergreens or boxing and packing, except for large and bulky stock.

We are often asked how much fertilizer to plant with the trees. Our answer is never to use any fertilizer until the tree is planted. If fertilizer is put in contact with the roots, the tiny rootlets will be burned off as soon as they start to grow and the tree will die. After the tree is planted, stable manure may be used for a mulch to keep the ground from drying out and also to feed the roots as the rain washes the fertilizer into the ground. A good way to water trees in case of drought is to give the trees a good soaking and wait a week before watering again. Daily soaking is worse than no water at all. The rains are ordinarily sufficient without artificial watering. More trees are killed by kindness than by all other ways, that is, over-watering and planting with manure.

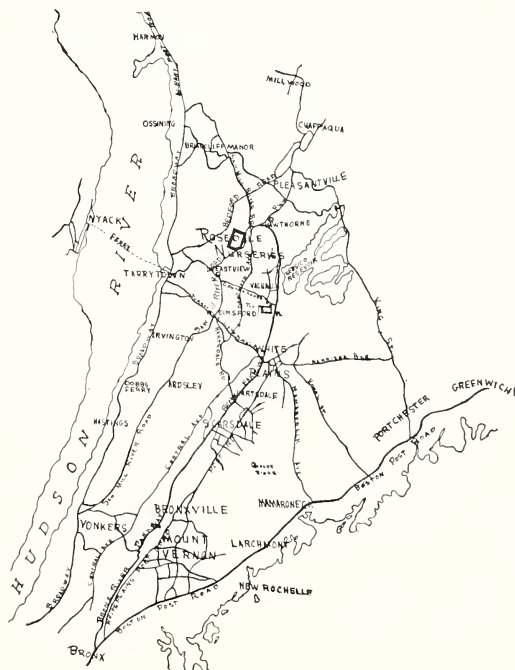
IMPORTANT

Customers wishing to call for plants at the Nursery should allow two days' notice.

Our terms are cash with order, except to those who can give satisfactory evidence of their responsibility.

Rosedale is not open on Sunday. The Nursery is open six days in the week, including holidays, but like any other large retail business, it is closed on Sunday.

We give no guarantee as to the life of our stock, as after it leaves us it is entirely beyond our control. Our stock is sturdy and well rooted, and should thrive under any normal conditions. The many factors concerned in the failure of plants: ignorant and careless planting; rubbishy or soggy soil; unfavorable climate, or some unforeseen accident make it impossible for the Nurseryman to replace the stock. We can guarantee stock only under a special contract and when planted by us.



ROSEDALE NURSERIES, Telephone 628, TARRYTOWN, N. Y.

Evergreen Trees

LARGE STOCK, LOW PRICES

In comparing prices please note the fact that we make no charge for burlapping the ball of evergreens, or for boxing or packing sizes up to and including 4 feet.



Douglas Fir—"The Tree for the Million"

SPECIMENS OF UNUSUAL TREES

To the garden enthusiast who wants something a little better than the common evergreens in use everywhere, we offer fine specimen trees in a wide range of sizes.

The varieties include:

- Nordmann's Fir. A handsome, densely branched tree with dark green foliage.
- Veitch's Fir. Shape a broad pyramid. Lustrous dark green needles, silver white below.
- Nikko Fir.
- Larches.
- Juniperus Chinensis.
- White Fir. Graceful blue green tree. The hardest of the firs.

We shall be glad to give further information as to size, requirements and so on.

Pseudotsuga—Douglas Fir

Colorado Variety

"THE DOUGLAS SPRUCE OR FIR is the tree for the million. It would be difficult to over-rate its beauty." Its horizontal branches, with pendulous branchlets richly clothed with bright green foliage, render it a striking object in the landscape. The trees are hardy in Canada and endure both drought and cold. Those we planted at Lenox, Mass., in 1908, 1,000 feet above sea level in the Berkshires, have stood that trying climate as well as the hardiest varieties known and the foliage appears as bright and fresh in spring as in autumn.

THE OPINION OF AN EMINENT AUTHORITY

We quote from a most excellent article on evergreens by E. H. Wilson, in the December (1915) "Garden Magazine": "The Douglas Fir is one of the most valuable of all coniferous trees and, from a horticultural viewpoint, one of the most indispensable. In the Arnold Arboretum, Boston, trees 40 years of age are 50 feet and more tall and others about 15 years old are 18 to 25 feet tall. The lower branches of these trees sweep the ground and the others incline upward and have a plume-like appearance. Either as a lawn tree, or for avenues, or for massing the Douglas Fir is equally valuable and it needs no commendation."

The Douglas Fir will stand about as much shade as the hemlock and is unharmed by the severest winds.

The owner of one of Westchester County's finest estates says: "The Douglas Spruce is one of the two Conifers I like best."

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| 3 to 4 ft..... | \$ 8.50 |
| 4 to 5 ft..... | 10.50 |
| 5 to 6 ft..... | 12.50 |
| Larger Specimens..... | \$15 to \$125.00 |

John Dunbar, who had charge of the Pinetum of the Rochester Park System, which is second only to the Arnold Arboretum of Boston, said of the Douglas Fir:

"Its beauty is difficult to exaggerate. A well developed individual on the edge of a lawn with plenty of room for spread of the branches, is a beautiful object."

An authority in Canada says the Douglas Fir is one of the most valuable conifers in eastern Canada, where it has been planted for ornament and has proved to be very satisfactory. After 30 years, it is better clothed with branches and foliage at Ottawa than almost any other conifer.

Concerning a large order of Evergreens—Letter of June 5th, 1924, from one of New York's leading Landscape Architects: "I have just received and forwarded your bill to Miss Gerry. She wrote me some time ago expressing her pleasure in the beauty of the plants from you." (Signed) JAS. L. GREENLEAF.

Three reasons why Rosedale Evergreens have become famous, viz.:

- 1st—They are oft transplanted to develop a mass of fibrous roots and a compact growth.
- 2nd—Our expert system of packing.
- 3rd—Our soil is such that the burlapped ball will reach you in solid form.

Hudson, N. Y., May 4, 1927.

Dear Mr. Harris:—

This note will be a duplicate of many others I have sent you as I can only say again that the plants reached me in fine condition and are absolutely satisfactory. Thank you.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) EDWARD R. PEET.



Photo-engraving of three Hemlock Spruce, each 3 feet high, with ball of earth shaken out to show results of frequent transplanting. Note the increased mass of fibrous roots, also increase of fatness of tops.

All our stock, both deciduous and evergreen trees and shrubs, is frequently transplanted. Our Maples, Lindens, Poplars, Dogwood, etc., show the same masses of fibrous roots as Hemlocks. In digging, great care is used to preserve the roots intact. We do not use a tree-digging machine. Moreover, our stock is not dug in autumn and stored in cellars, but dug fresh from the ground at time of packing the order.

Four times transplanted. Three times transplanted.

Twice transplanted.

Juniperus — Juniper

All the Junipers are valuable ornamental plants—the upright species as single specimens or in groups and the low forms well adapted for rocky slopes or banks. Junipers thrive best in a sandy, loamy soil, moderately moist, but do well in rocky and gravelly soils in sunny open situations.

J. communis suecica. (Swedish Juniper). A native of northern Europe. Conical, upright-growing bush from 12 to 20 feet. Very hardy.

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| 18 to 24 in. | \$2.50 |
| 2 to 3 ft. | 4.00 |

J. c. Fortunei. Densely branched, upright form. Strong and hardy.

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| 1½ to 2 feet | \$3.50 |
| 2 to 3 feet | 5.00 |

J. c. horizontalis (Creeping Juniper). A native juniper which grows on sand dunes, but will also grow with its roots in the water. Excellent for banks and rock gardens.

| | |
|---------------------|--------|
| 18 to 24 in. spread | \$4.50 |
| 2 to 2½ ft. spread | 5.50 |

J. c. Douglasii. Very low trailing form of the above; color of foliage soft blue in Spring, changing to rich purple color in the Fall. Thrives on sunny slopes and does equally well in partially shaded situations. Excellent for rock gardens.

| | |
|--------------------|--------|
| 1 to 1½ feet broad | \$2.50 |
| 2 feet broad | 3.00 |
| 2½ feet broad | 4.00 |

J. Pfitzeriana. A comparatively new form, exceedingly graceful and beautiful. It is a very rapid grower and like most Junipers, perfectly hardy. After many years test in our ground, we can most highly recommend this tree.

| | |
|---------------------|-------------|
| 18 to 24 in. spread | Each \$4.00 |
| 2 to 2½ ft. spread | 5.50 |

J. sabina. (Savin Juniper). Dwarf, spreading shrub. Grows in the poorest soil. Very valuable for rockeries, borders and groups.

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| 12 to 18 in. | \$2.50 |
| 18 to 24 in. | 3.50 |

J. S. tamariscifolia. A procumbent shrub of great beauty. It has a most agreeable bright green color. It is excellent on banks and slopes and a border to other evergreens.

| | |
|---------------------|----------------|
| 15 to 18 in. spread | \$3.00 |
| 18 to 24 in. spread | 4.50 |
| 2 to 3 ft. spread | \$5.00 to 6.50 |

J. virginiana. (Red Cedar). Fine for formal planting.

| | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 2 to 3 ft. | \$2.50 |
| 3 to 4 ft. | 4.00 |
| 5 to 15 ft. | \$7.50 to 25.00 |

J. v. glauca. (Blue Virginiana). Of compact, conical habit and bright, silvery foliage.

| | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 3 to 3½ ft. | \$6.00 |
| 3½ to 4 ft. | 7.50 |
| Larger Specimens | \$12.00 to 75.00 |

J. v. Keteleeri. Named for a landscape architect in Paris; comparatively new variety which is never attacked by aphid or blight. Grows in form of pyramid; very pleasing light green color, which it maintains during winter.

| | |
|-------------|--------|
| 3 to 3½ ft. | \$5.00 |
| 3½ to 4 ft. | 6.00 |

J. v. Kosteri. Spreading form of virginiana, similar to Juniper Pfitzeriana, but does not grow so tall. Foliage deep green. Very suitable for screening cellar windows and gratings.

| | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 18 to 24 in. | \$2.50 |
| 2 to 3 ft. | 3.25 |
| Specimens | \$12.00 to 20.00 |

J. v. schottii. Narrow pyramidal form of Virginiana; foliage light green, superb.

| | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 2 to 3 ft. | \$6.00 |
| 3 to 4 ft. | 8.00 |
| Larger Specimens | \$15.00 to 35.00 |

ROSEDALE SOIL

Not the least factor in the success of Rosedale has been its perfect nursery soil. Did it ever occur to you that the most important requisite for good trees is good soil; soil in which they find just the ingredients that make them grow clean and thrifty? Rosedale soil seems to have been made on purpose for a nursery. At a bend in the Saw Mill River, where the valley is considerably widened, this old river bottom has been greatly enriched not only by the sediment brought down the stream at flood tide, but by the washing down of the good soil and leaf mould from the surrounding hills. We have thus a gravelly loam, superimposed on a clay sub-soil. This not only tends to grow masses of fibrous roots but also to form a solid ball of earth for handling of evergreens. Owing to this soil, naturally rich in tree ingredients, the trees do not have to be forced by intensive fertilizing, which tends to make hothouse growth.

Picea — Spruce

No group of evergreens is more widely used in landscape work than Spruces, many of which are among the most showy and rapid growing evergreens; in fact, some of the varieties are almost indispensable. Spruces will grow in almost any kind of soil moderately moist, and are easily transplanted even when quite large.

Picea canadensis. (White Spruce.) A native tree of medium size varying in height from 25 to 50 feet. Of pyramidal form; very shapely in appearance.

Specimens.....\$15.00 to \$150.00

Picea excelsa. (Norway Spruce.) No evergreen is more generally planted than this, because of its exceedingly rapid growth and extreme hardiness, which adapt it for shelter and massing for effect. It will grow three feet annually when well established.

| | |
|------------------------|----------------|
| | Each |
| 3 to 4 ft..... | \$4.50 |
| 4 to 5 ft..... | 5.50 |
| Larger Specimens | 6.00 to 150.00 |

P. orientalis. (Eastern Spruce.) Foliage smaller and more dense than that of the other Spruces. Color deep glossy green, brighter and richer than the Norway Spruce. It is a tree of remarkable beauty.

Our stock of this beautiful species is a wonder to all who visit us.

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 3 to 4 ft..... | \$ 8.00 |
| 4 to 5 ft..... | 12.00 |
| Larger Specimens..... | \$20.00 to 150.00 |

TREES FOR SCREENS AND WINDBREAKS

We have a fine collection of evergreens suitable for screens and windbreaks. These trees are slightly imperfect on one side or at the base and consequently do not measure up to the high standard of Rosedale specimen trees. They are well suited for screens, windbreaks, or, in fact, for any situation where a perfect tree is not necessary. They range in size from seven to thirty feet and are sold at reduced prices.

ROSEDALE NURSERIES FREE FROM PESTS

Frequent examination of our stock by both Federal and State authorities have shown our Nurseries free from Japanese beetle, San Jose scale and Cypsy or Brown-tailed moth. Our plants, therefore, may be shipped anywhere in full assurance that they will be free from all injurious insects or diseases.

We give the greatest care to keep our stock entirely free from insects and diseases, and send with each shipment a certificate of inspection, given by the state authorities which testifies to the freedom from disease of Rosedale products.



Choice Evergreens are Decorative Twelve Months in the Year.

Rye, N. Y., August 10, 1927.

Dear Mr. Harris:—

The thousand dollars worth of Evergreens I bought from you in April have added \$5,000 worth of beauty to my home here and all the trees are in fine condition.

Yours truly,

(Signed) MRS. G. P. PUTNAM.



Pinus Mugho

Pinus — Pine

The Pines are essentially inhabitants of the poor, sandy soils and dry situations. Their stout root-system enables them to seek scanty water supplies where other species find it difficult. They thrive in any good soil not too wet.

Pinus austriaca. (Austrian, or Black Pine.) A massive and handsome tree of spreading habit. Foliage deep, blackish green. One of the best Pines for forming screens and shelter for more tender trees, is perfectly hardy and thrives in any moderate dry soil. Flourishes near the seacoast and on high, bleak hills, or in cities where smoke and dust would prohibit the use of many other evergreens.

Specimens.....\$25.00 to \$75.00

P. Cembra. (Swiss Stone Pine.) This is dwarf, of conical growth, very compact and symmetrical. We consider this one of the choicest dwarf evergreens in the list. We offer a fine stock.

Each
Specimens.....\$10.00 to \$60.00

P. montana. (Swiss Mountain Pine.) Bright green foliage. Habit variable. Dwarf, low, sometimes prostrate. Useful either singly or on rocky slopes or border to other trees.

2 to 3 ft.....\$ 5.50
Larger Specimens.....\$50.00 to 75.00

P. mugus. (Dwarf Mountain Pine.) A bushy species indigenous to northern Europe. Form a dense bush and keeps below four feet in height for many years. This is one of the scarcest varieties in the market.

12 to 15 in. broad.....\$ 3.00
15 to 18 in. broad..... 4.00
18 to 24 in. broad..... 6.00
Larger Specimens.....\$10.00 to 25.00

It is well for planters to remember that the most valuable part of the tree is under ground. A tree is no better than its roots. If the root has not been properly developed, it must take a year or two to make new roots before the top can make good growth.

White Plains, N. Y., June 2, 1927.

Dear Mr. Harris:—

We feel that you ought to know how beautifully the shrubs and trees are getting along. They have been the source of many compliments from our neighbors.

(Signed) MRS. M. VIRDONE.

P. resinosa. (Red Pine.) Native in North Eastern States and Canada. It is often planted in places where no other pine will grow. Its luxuriant dark green foliage and vigorous growth make it an important pine for bold effects. It is one of the most useful pines for ornamental planting, as it is very hardy and adapts itself to many situations and soils.

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------|---------|
| | Each | 10 |
| 2 to 3 ft..... | \$4.00 | \$37.50 |
| 3 to 4 ft..... | 5.50 | 50.00 |
| Larger Specimens..... | \$10.00 to | \$45.00 |

P. strobus. (White or Weymouth Pine.) This is beautiful in every stage of its growth, from a seedling to a stately tree of 150 feet. It is easily grown in all soils. Whether we consider its economic importance, its adaptability to climate and soil, or its ornamental use, we must give it chief place among our native pines. Even our young trees are fine specimens, as illustrated below.

: Specimens.....\$15.00 to \$200.00



The sort of White Pines we grow at Rosedale

No other evergreen fulfills so well all the requirements for rapid growth, beauty and harmony in the landscape and quick effect as a screen, and none transplants more easily. Our large specimens, 25 feet high and 14 feet broad, may be moved with perfect safety and are the cheapest trees we offer, for we have them in large numbers.

We have several hundred of these trees. By careful pruning and five times transplanting, they could not be excelled; they are thick and bushy and well-rooted, as shown by the photo-engraving.

We sell more White Pines in New York State alone than any other evergreen in all the states.



Retinispora Pisifera Aurea
(soil removed to show root development)

Retinispora (Chamaecyperis)

Retinisporas thrive best in moist soils and situations not too much exposed to wintry gales.

Retinispora obtusa compacta. Beautiful light green, growing in compact form and of dwarf size, this evergreen is a general favorite.
4 to 10 ft.....\$15.00 to \$55.00

R. filifera. Very graceful, with its long drooping tips, ending in slender tassels. The color is a most beautiful deep green.
2 to 2½ ft.....\$ 4.50
2½ to 3 ft..... 5.50
3 to 4 ft..... 7.00
4 to 5 ft..... 11.00
Larger Specimens.....\$15.00 to 60.00

R. f. aurea. This is a golden variety of the preceding; it is the most graceful of all the Retinisporas; scarce and expensive. Pure gold, winter and summer.
Specimens.....\$15.00 to \$60.00

R. pisifera. Fine feathery foliage, with delicate branches.
Specimens.....\$5.00 to \$75.00

R. p. aurea. A beautiful golden form, with the same delicate foliage as Pisifera. Growth tessellated and very wavy; vigorous habit. One of the best.
2½ to 3 ft.....\$ 5.50
3 to 3½ ft..... 6.00
3½ to 4 ft..... 7.00
Larger Specimens.....\$30.00 to 75.00

R. plumosa. Light green; soft, feathery plumelike foliage; very graceful habit.

1½ to 2 ft.....\$ 3.25
2 to 2½ ft..... 4.00
2½ to 3 ft..... 5.00
Larger Specimens.....\$30.00 to 90.00

R. obtusa gracilis. A beautiful compact form of obtusa, graceful in habit, rich dark green in color, and lace-like in foliage.

3 to 4 ft\$ 6.00
4 to 5 ft..... 9.00
Larger Specimens.....\$10.00 to 55.00

IN CHOOSING YOUR EVERGREENS

bear in mind that some varieties, such as the hemlocks, certain spruces, the Red Pine, etc., thrive well on moist soils; while others, such as the Junipers and White Pine, prefer a dry, well-drained situation. Some species are particularly responsive to shearing, and thus are most valuable for hedges and formal effects; others are not susceptible to damage from strong winds and make a very desirable windbreak.

There is no more artistic solution for the discord in your landscape than to SCREEN it out by a border of carefully selected and grouped evergreens; they not only hide the unsightly object the year round but are also very decorative.

The best evergreens for windbreak are those native to high latitudes and high altitudes, like the Norway Spruce, Douglas Fir, Silver Fir, Red, White and Austrian Pines.

Foundation Planting, the most common use of Evergreens calls for the utmost care in the selection and arrangement of varieties. We shall be pleased to advise our customers the best varieties for this purpose if they will take up the matter before the hectic rush of spring shipments.



Pinus Austriaca, Austrian Pine
(See Page 5)

Taxus — Yew

The Yews are very desirable evergreens, densely clothed with dark green foliage. They thrive best in a moderately moist, sandy loam, and endure shade well.

T. b. elegantissima. (Golden English Yew.) In June and July the leaves of the new growth are a bright straw-color, rendering the plant highly effective whether planted alone or with other evergreens.

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1½ to 2 ft..... | \$ 4.00 |
| 2 to 2½ ft..... | 6.00 |
| Larger Specimens..... | \$7.50 to 15.00 |

T. b. repandens. For a beautiful dwarf spreading form the *Taxus Repandens* is unsurpassed. Its beautiful foliage and graceful drooping branches render it unique among evergreens.

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 12 to 18 in. broad..... | \$ 3.50 |
| 18 to 24 in. broad..... | 5.50 |
| 24 to 30 in. broad..... | \$ 7.00 to 9.00 |
| 30 to 36 in. broad..... | 10.00 to 19.00 |

T. b. Washingtoni. One of the richest of the Yews in form and color.

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Large Specimens..... | \$38.00 to \$45.00 |
|----------------------|--------------------|

T. canadensis. This Canadian Yew has the same low, spreading habit as the *Taxus repandens*. Color is a lighter green and takes on a reddish tint in winter. Brilliant red fruit makes this variety very attractive in winter.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 18 to 24 in. spread..... | \$ 4.00 |
| 2 to 2½ ft. spread..... | 5.00 |
| 2½ to 3 ft. spread..... | 6.00 |
| Larger Specimens..... | \$8.00 to 30.00 |

Taxus cuspidata. Japanese Yew. Dense, spreading, deep green foliage; especially useful near the house; very hardy.

| | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| 15 to 18 in. spread..... | \$ 4.00 |
| 18 to 24 in. spread..... | 5.00 |
| 2 to 2½ ft. spread..... | 6.50 |

T. c. brevifolia (nana). Dwarf, compact and very hardy.

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| 12 to 15 in. spread..... | \$ 3.50 |
| 15 to 18 in. spread..... | 5.00 |
| 18 to 24 in. spread..... | 7.00 |
| Larger Specimens..... | \$15.00 to 25.00 |



Taxus Repandens

Thuja — Arborvitae

Ornamental evergreen trees of narrow pyramidal habit. Therefore, they are favorites for formal gardens because of their regular, symmetrical habit. Well adapted for hedges and windbreaks. They thrive best in a somewhat moist, loamy soil; easily transplanted.

Thuja occidentalis. (American Arborvitae.) Beautiful native tree, commonly known as White Cedar. Especially useful for hedges and screens.

| | Each |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 2 to 2½ ft..... | \$ 3.00 |
| 2½ to 3 ft..... | 3.50 |
| 3 to 4 ft..... | 4.50 |
| 4 to 5 ft..... | 6.00 |
| Specimens | \$30.00 to 45.00 |

T. o. pyramidalis. (Pyramidal Arborvitae.) The deep green color and upright pyramidal form of this species render it conspicuous in contrast with other evergreens. It is very hardy and vigorous.

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 2 to 2½ ft..... | \$ 3.50 |
| 2½ to 3 ft..... | 4.00 |
| Larger Specimens..... | \$5.00 to 15.00 |

T. o. sibirica. It forms a beautiful compact specimen without shearing; foliage is full and of a peculiar dark green color throughout the year.

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 18 to 24 in. | \$ 3.00 |
| 2 to 2½ ft. | 4.00 |
| 2½ to 3 ft. | 5.50 |
| Specimens | \$6.50 to 20.00 |

Thuja woodwardii. Dense globe-shaped variety which maintains its shape without shearing. Color of the foliage in summer is a pleasing sea-green; in winter, bronze. Perfectly hardy, grows about three feet high.

Price, 12 to 18 inches....\$2.50 to \$3.00 each

THE BEST TIME TO PLANT EVERGREENS is April and May. Showers and cool weather are favorable then. August and September are all right, provided trees are not shipped a long distance. We ship at the proper time for your locality, if we have your order early.

"Many a man intensely practical in his own business will give his order to the lowest bidder among competing nursery men, and waste years looking at sickly, struggling or dying trees, shrubs and perennials about his home, rather than invest a little more money and get satisfaction and joy from the start. Poor stock is dear at any price." — Neltje Blanchan in "The American Flower Garden."

There are good and sufficient reasons stated on page two of cover why it will pay you to try Rosedale stock.

My dear Mr. Harris:—

I received the shrubs and roses from you last week and was delighted with the looks of everything, the stock was so strong and healthy looking.

Please send me 18 more Dorothy Perkins Climbers.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) MRS. M. A. TWYFORD.

Bronxville, N. Y., April 21, 1927.



Hemlock Hedge planted by us on the Henry Villard Plot, Sleepy Hollow Cemetery, Tarrytown, 11 years after planting

Looks the same today, 26 years after planting

Tsuga canadensis. (American Hemlock.) One of the most beautiful native trees. Its especial rapidity of growth and absolute hardiness, together with the fact that it transplants easily, make it a very useful evergreen. Its fine feathery foliage and graceful habit make it a great favorite. It is the best evergreen for hedge-planting, as it bears the shears well and may be kept at any size and shape. If allowed full sunlight, it will hold its lower branches and remain symmetrically furnished from the ground, thus making a splendid lawn specimen. It will succeed in partial shade where most other evergreens would fail.

The extensive use of this noble tree may be noted by the fact that it is one of our three best sellers, the other two being Douglas Fir and White Pine.

Tsuga—Hemlock

Our stock is fine, bushy plants.

| | | | | | |
|----|----|----|-----|-------|---------|
| 2 | to | 2½ | ft. | ..... | \$ 3.75 |
| 2½ | to | 3 | ft. | ..... | 5.00 |
| 3 | to | 3½ | ft. | ..... | 6.00 |
| 3½ | to | 4 | ft. | ..... | 8.50 |
| 4 | to | 5 | ft. | ..... | 10.00 |
| 5 | to | 6 | ft. | ..... | 15.00 |

Large Specimens.....\$20.00 to 150.00

T. caroliniana. (Southern Hemlock.) A native of the mountains of the Southern States. This beautiful tree, with its dark green foliage, makes a great addition to our hardy northern ornamental evergreens.

| | | | | | |
|----|----|----|-----|-------|---------|
| 2 | to | 2½ | ft. | ..... | \$ 4.50 |
| 2½ | to | 3 | ft. | ..... | 5.50 |
| 3 | to | 3½ | ft. | ..... | 7.50 |
| 3½ | to | 4 | ft. | ..... | 9.50 |
| 4 | to | 5 | ft. | ..... | 12.00 |

Larger Specimens on application.



Tsuga Canadensis—American Hemlock
A tree of grace and beauty for the lawn

PLANTING YOUR NEW HOME

We have endeavored to place at your disposal quite a complete list of planting materials for your new home.

In the early years of Rosedale, I had to depend on other growers for much of this material and some varieties and sizes I wished to use were unobtainable. Moreover, due to long delays in shipment, it was often difficult to have the material ready in time for planting. My desire for this high grade stock led me to plant extensively the varieties I wished to have at hand in large sizes.

For thirty years I have been trying to furnish plants of such high quality that those who once gave us a trial order would continue with us and bring some of their friends. My success in this endeavor is well known to my customers.

S. G. HARRIS, TARRYTOWN, N. Y.

The use of this **ORDER SHEET** will insure the
prompt and correct filling of your order.
No orders accepted less than \$3.00.

Date Sent.....

Name

No.

City.....State

Street

Rec'd

Express Address
(if different from P. O.).....

Shipped

Ship about.....1929

Amount
Enclosed

By

Via

| Quantity | Varieties | Price Each | AMOUNT | |
|----------|---|------------|---------|-------|
| | | | Dollars | Cents |
| | STRONG EXTRA SELECTED HYBRID PERPETUALS | | | |
| | FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI | \$.75 | | |
| | GENERAL JACQUEMINOT | .75 | | |
| | MRS. JOHN LAING | .75 | | |
| | PAUL NEYRON | .75 | | |
| | ULRICH BRUNNER | .75 | | |
| | PRINCE CAMILLE DE ROHAN | .75 | | |
| | CLIMBING ROSES | | | |
| | ALIDA LOVETT | \$.60 | | |
| | AMERICAN PILLAR | .50 | | |
| | AMERICAN BEAUTY (4-year, \$0.75) | .50 | | |
| | BESS LOVETT | .60 | | |
| | DOROTHY PERKINS | .50 | | |
| | DR. W. VAN FLEET | .60 | | |
| | EMILY GRAY | .60 | | |
| | EXCELSA | .40 | | |
| | GARDENIA | .60 | | |
| | HIAWATHA (3-year, \$0.60) | .40 | | |
| | LADY GAY | .40 | | |
| | MARY WALLACE (4-year \$1.00) | .60 | | |
| | PAUL'S SCARLET CLIMBER | .60 | | |
| | SETIGERA (3-year, \$0.75) | .50 | | |
| | SILVER MOON | .60 | | |
| | WICHURAINA (3-year, \$0.60) | .50 | | |
| | RUGOSA ROSES | | | |
| | ALBA (3-year, \$0.75) | .60 | | |
| | BELLE POITEVINE (4-year, heavy, \$1.00) | .60 | | |
| | BLANC DOUBLE DE COUBERT (4-year, heavy, \$1.00) | .60 | | |
| | CONRAD F. MEYERS | .60 | | |
| | RUBRA (3-year, heavy, \$0.75) | .40 | | |
| | NEW CENTURY | .60 | | |
| | See Prices per ten and per 100, page 3, of Order Sheet. | | | |
| | All roses offered are strong two-year dormant plants unless otherwise noted. Prices and express on dormant plants are vastly cheaper than on potted plants. We offer no potted plants. Generally speaking, express is safer and cheaper than parcels post. Customers wishing plants sent by parcels post, however, should include sufficient to prepay postage. | | | |

| Varieties | Forward Price Each | \$ |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----|
| HYBRID TEAS | | |
| BETTY | | |
| BETTY UPRICHARD | 1.00 | |
| COLUMBIA | .75 | |
| DUCHESS OF WELLINGTON | .75 | |
| ELDORADO | .75 | |
| E. P. H. KINGMA | .75 | |
| ETOILE DE FRANCE | .75 | |
| FRANCES SCOTT KEY | .75 | |
| GRANGE COLOMBE | .75 | |
| GRUSS AN TEPLITZ | .75 | |
| IMPERIAL POTENTATE | .85 | |
| KILLARNEY QUEEN | .75 | |
| LADY ALICE STANLEY | .75 | |
| LADY ASHTOWN | .75 | |
| LADY PIRRIE | .75 | |
| LOS ANGELES | .75 | |
| MADAME BUTTERFLY | .75 | |
| MADAME CAROLINE TESTOUT | .75 | |
| MADAME EDWARD HERRIOT | .75 | |
| MADAME JULES BOUCHE | .75 | |
| MISS LOLITA ARMOUR | .75 | |
| MRS. AARON WARD | .75 | |
| MRS. A. R. WADDELL | .75 | |
| MRS. HENRY MORSE | .85 | |
| MRS. W. C. EGAN | .75 | |
| OPHELIA | .75 | |
| PADRE | .85 | |
| QUEEN OF FRAGRANCE | .75 | |
| RADIANCE | .75 | |
| RED RADIANCE | .75 | |
| REV. F. PAGE ROBERTS | 1.00 | |
| SOUVENIR DE CLAUDIUS PERNET | .75 | |
| SOUVENIR DE GEORGES PERNET | 1.00 | |
| WILLIAM F. DREER | .75 | |

| | |
|------------|----|
| Forward | \$ |
| Price Each | |

MISCELLANEOUS ROSES

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| CRESTED MOSS (3-year, \$0.75) | .60 |
| EDITH CAVELL (4-year, \$1.00) | .60 |
| HARRISON'S YELLOW | .60 |
| IDEAL (4-year, \$1.00) | .60 |
| MULTIFLORA JAPONICA | .60 |
| PERSIAN YELLOW | .60 |
| ROSA HUGONIS (4-year, \$1.00) | .60 |
| ROSA SPINOSISSIMA (3-year, \$0.75) | .60 |
| SALET MOSS (3-year, \$0.75) | .60 |

Orders for 50 or more plants, not less than 3 of a name,
100 rate

Orders for 3 to 50 plants, not less than 3 of a name, 10 rate.

Less than 3 of a name will be sold at single rate.

| | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Varieties offered at 40 cents..... | per 10, \$3.50; per 100, \$30.00 |
| Varieties offered at 50 cents..... | per 10, 4.50; per 100, 40.00 |
| Varieties offered at 60 cents..... | per 10, 5.50; per 100, 50.00 |
| Varieties offered at 75 cents..... | per 10, 7.00; per 100, 60.00 |
| Varieties offered at 85 cents..... | per 10, 8.00 |
| Varieties offered at \$1.00..... | per 10, 9.00 |

[illegible]

Broad-Leaved Evergreens

No class of plants when well grown gives more satisfaction than the broad-leaved Evergreens. They are beautiful at all seasons of the year. Not only does this class include the most gorgeous flowering plants, but the foliage of some in winter even exceeds its summer beauty, especially in the *Leucothoe* and *Mahonia*, whose leaves take on the finest shades of red from bronze to intense scarlet. Our nursery is especially well supplied this year with both large and small sizes of *Leucothoe*, *Mahonia* Mountain Laurel, and *Rhododendron*. All of these plants are native to America.

Azalea hinodegiri. Evergreen Azalea. Flowers bright red; a great improvement on the color of *Azalea amoena*.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| 8 to 10 in. broad..... | \$2.00 |
| 10 to 12 in. broad..... | 2.50 |
| 12 to 15 in. broad..... | 3.00 |
| 15 to 18 in. broad..... | 4.00 |

Buxus suffruticosa. Box edging.

| | | |
|----------------|--------|---------|
| | 10 | 100 |
| 4 to 5 in..... | \$3.00 | \$20.00 |
| 5 to 6 in..... | 4.00 | |

Calluna vulgaris. (Scotch Heather.) Plants a mass of rosy color in late July or early August. Requires sunny location and severe pruning in early spring.

| | |
|----------------|--------|
| 6 to 8 in..... | \$1.00 |
|----------------|--------|

Daphne cneorum. (Garland flower). Low growing evergreen shrub with clusters of very sweet scented pink flowers in May and August. Fine for rock gardens.

| | |
|------------------|--------|
| 8 to 10 in..... | \$1.25 |
| 10 to 12 in..... | 1.50 |
| 12 to 15 in..... | 2.50 |

Kalmia latifolia. (Mountain Laurel.) Nursery grown.

The Mountain Laurel thrives in any good soil that is not impregnated with lime. Grows well in either sun or shade and is richly clothed with glossy, green leaves twelve months in the year. Add to this its masses of showy flowers in June and you have a shrub par excellence.

| | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------|
| | Each | 10 |
| 18 to 21 in..... | \$ 2.25 | \$20.00 |
| 21 to 24 in..... | 2.75 | 25.00 |
| 2 to 2½ ft..... | 3.75 | |
| 2½ to 8 ft..... | \$5.00 to 25.00 | |

Mountain Laurel (Collected Plants.)

| | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|
| 1 to 2 ft..... | \$ 1.50 | \$14.00 |
| 2 to 3 ft..... | 2.25 | 20.00 |

Prices in car lots on application.

Leucothoe catesbaei. (Drooping Leucothoe.) Most beautiful dwarf shrub for either shade or sun; the long leathery leaves take on a beautiful bronze in autumn and winter. Beautiful for Christmas decorations; dainty racemes of white bell-shaped flowers cover drooping stems in early spring. Prices are very low for bushy plants.

| | | |
|------------------|----------------|---------|
| 15 to 18 in..... | \$2.00 | \$17.50 |
| 18 to 24 in..... | 3.50 | 27.50 |
| 2 to 5 ft..... | \$3.50 to 9.00 | |

Pachysandra terminalis. (Japanese spurge.) Excellent ground cover in sun or shade.

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|
| | 10 | 100 |
| Field-grown, strong | \$2.00 | \$15.00 |

Pieris floribunda. A dwarf plant with myrtle-like foliage, bearing in early spring in great profusion, pure white flowers resembling Lily of the Valley.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| 15 to 18 in. broad..... | \$4.00 |
| 18 to 24 in. broad..... | 5.50 |

Vinca minor. Myrtle Periwinkle, 25 cents each; \$2.00 per 10; \$15.00 per hundred.

Yucca filamentosa. Adam's Needle.

Each \$.50 to \$2.50



Mountain Laurel

The above photo-engraving shows one of our nursery grown Mountain Laurel, with about half of the buds expanded. As they do not all open at once, the blooming period is very long. Of slow growth, this dwarf evergreen shrub is very useful for foundation planting and bordering of other evergreens.



Drooping Leucothoe



Rhododendron

American nurserymen have been obliged to import Rhododendron. To procure the cheapest, the Holland stock has been imported, greatly to the detriment of the trade; for the Holland soil and climate, (while adapted to making salable plants in quickest time), are not adapted to making strong, hardy stock.

Our acclimated English grown plants are getting scarce. We have a few choice varieties in mixed sizes as listed below.

Hybrid Rhododendron. We offer all bushy and well budded, field grown plants from a celebrated English grower. These have been five to ten years in our grounds. It is advisable that purchasers name a second choice or simply state the color they desire, as some varieties may be sold out early.

Specimens.....\$10.00 to \$40.00
Prices on application.

Named varieties thoroughly tested for hardiness with temperature at 15 degrees below zero.

*Amphion. Clear pink.
Album Elegans. French white.
*Mrs. C. S. Sargent. Brilliant red.
Chas. Bagley. Bright cherry red.
*Charles Dickens. Red, shaded crimson.
Delicatissimum. Blush-white.
Everestianum. Rosy-lilac; large truss.
H. H. Hunnewell. Crimson.
Lady Arm strong. Pale rose.
Old Port. Plum color.
*Roseum Elegans. Clear Rose.
Parson's Gloriosa. Lilac.
*President Lincoln. Lilac Pink.

R. carolinianum. Pale rosy pink. Well-budded plants. Nursery grown.

| | | |
|-----------------|--------|---------|
| | Each | 10 |
| 1½ to 2 ft..... | \$3.50 | \$32.50 |
| 2 to 2½ ft..... | 4.50 | 42.50 |

R. carolinianum. White. Same sizes and prices as Pink variety above.

Rhododendron maximum. (Rosebay.) Nursery grown.

| | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 2 to 3 ft., bushy..... | \$3.25 | \$30.00 |
| 3 to 5 ft..... | \$4.00 to 10.00 | |

Collected Plants, well rooted, in car lots of 100 to 300 in a car. Assorted sizes if preferred. Prices on application.

*catawbiense album. White.

Catawbiense. Rose Lavender. Blooms in late Spring. Heavy nursery grown. Highly recommended for woods planting.

| | |
|-----------------|--------|
| 2 to 2½ ft..... | \$5.50 |
| 3 to 3½ ft..... | 7.50 |

The six varieties marked with an asterisk we can furnish in sizes 15 to 18 inch at \$4.50 each. They are all strong growers and free bloomers.

Mahonia aquifolium. (Oregon holly grape.) Beautiful at all seasons of the year; in winter the prickly, shiny, purplish leaves turn to the finest bronze and crimson. In spring the whole picture changes—the polished leaves are green again and the bushes are fuller of bee music than any other plant then in bloom. Grows four to five feet high. Take it all in all, we consider the Mahonia one of the most valuable of all shrubs, deciduous or evergreen, since it does as well in sun as in shade. It is perfectly hardy, a most rapid grower, with very attractive yellow flowers in the spring succeeded by purplish berries in autumn. While it is evergreen, it has what is even better, a most superb brown, rich tone, mingled with the most gorgeous scarlet and crimson, and leaves covered with a brilliant luster-like varnish. It is much improved by occasional clipping as it sometimes has a tendency to straggle.

| | |
|------------------|---------|
| 15 to 18 in..... | \$ 1.50 |
| 18 to 24 in..... | 2.00 |

After looking over several Nurseries, a visit to Rosedale convinced our client that ours was the logical place, because, as he said, we have all the material necessary.

His order of nearly \$3,000 included a great variety of Evergreens, Perennials, Shrubs and Roses.



Deciduous Trees

At Rosedale, we grow especially good Shade Trees. The soil insures a good root-system that is retained when the trees are dug; we allow room in the nursery for proper development of trunk and top and grow only the trees that succeed under conditions in our selling territory. And our list of varieties include trees for almost every purpose.

The Maples are universally popular. They have attained this reputation because they are regular in outline, vigorous growers, and beautiful in foliage. They adapt themselves to almost any soil. The Norway Maple is one of the best and most largely used of the maples. It is especially desirable for street planting and thrives well near the sea. It is one of the hardiest and most easily transplanted of all the maples. (In very wet soil use the Plane Tree.)

ACER. (Maple.)

Acer dasycarpum. (Silver Maple.)

18 to 20 ft., 3½-4 in. cali..\$12.00 to \$15.00

A. platanoides. (Norway Maple.)

Specimens\$15.00 to 75.00

A. p. schwedlerii. (Schwedler's Maple.)

Specimens\$20.00 to 75.00

A. saccharum. (Sugar Maple.)

2½ to 3 in.....\$12.50

Choice Specimens.\$15.00 to 100.00

AESCULUS hippocastaneum. (Common White Horse Chestnut.)

10 to 12 ft.....\$ 2.50 \$22.50

12 to 14 ft..... 3.50 30.00

Larger Specimens..\$6.00 to 25.00

A. h. flore pleno. (Double White.)

Specimens.....\$8.00 to \$15.00

CARPINUS betulus. (Hornbeam.)

The habit of growth of the Hornbeams resembles that of the Beech. It bears severe pruning and will grow in almost any soil. Excellent for high hedges. Holds its brown dead leaves nearly all winter.

Specimens.....\$4.50 to \$15.00

CATALPA speciosa. (Western Catalpa.)

Large Trees.....\$4.50 to \$20.00

Especially ornamental when laden with its panicles of white flowers in June. Its large leaves, quick growing habit, ability to thrive in moist soils, and exceedingly rapid growth render it desirable for lawn, and street planting.

CHIONANTHUS virginica. (White Fringe.)

3 to 4 ft.....\$1.50

4 to 12 ft.....\$2.00 to 7.00

No small tree surpasses the white fringe in beauty of foliage and flowers. The blooms in May are followed in summer by attractive blue fruit which is especially showy in autumn and winter. Tree grows to a height of twelve to fifteen feet. The large leaves resemble those of the magnolias and have a tropical effect.

Some of our large Deciduous Trees, 20 to 35 feet tall would make an excellent frame for the picture of your home. Whether used for this purpose or for shade, they will give an immediate effect and save you twenty years.

Those who have visited Rosedale Nurseries during the past ten years marvel at the great variety of beautiful specimens found growing in one Nursery. Having all this material from which to select, we are able to do a job of any size, planting the material practically the same day it is dug.

CORNUS. (Dogwood.)

The Dogwoods—the Harbingers of Spring—stand almost without a peer. They are among the hardiest and showiest of the flowering plants. The very early bloom, the duration of their wonderful floral display and the profusion of richly tinted foliage in autumn followed by long-persisting scarlet berries provide grace of outline and harmony of color the year round.

C. florida. (White Flowering.) Standard Form.

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| 6 to 7 ft..... | \$4.00 |
| 7 to 8 ft..... | 5.00 |
| 8 to 10 ft., heavy..... | 7.50 |
| Larger Specimens, \$9.00 to | 40.00 |

C. rubra. (Pink Flowering.)

No flowering tree excels in beauty the pink flowering dogwood, and no flowering tree can compare with it in outline of beauty or density of foliage, to say nothing of its intense scarlet coloring in autumn.

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 7 to 8 ft..... | \$12.00 to \$15.00 |
| Larger Specimens. | 18.00 to 45.00 |

C. kousa, Japanese.

Very similar to our native *Cornus florida* in its beautiful dense foliage, turning to vivid crimson in autumn, but its cream white flowers, 2½ to 3 inches wide, among the dense foliage in June are especially attractive. The fruit is unique in contrast to the naked berries in bunches on our native trees. In the Japanese variety, the berries are covered by a rough, thick pulp of red color and are very showy.

Specimens.....\$10.00 to \$35.00

C. florida and **C. rubra** are grown in Tree form;
C. kousa, in both tree and shrub form.

CERCIS canadensis. (Am. Judas Tree.)

| | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 4 to 5 ft..... | \$1.00 to \$1.50 |
|----------------|------------------|

CERCIS japonica. (Jap. Judas Tree.)

| | |
|------------------------|--------|
| 1½ to 2 ft..... | \$1.00 |
| 4 to 5 ft., heavy..... | 5.00 |
| 5 to 6 ft., heavy..... | 7.50 |

FAGUS. (Beech.)

No tree makes a better lawn specimen than the Beech. Its graceful, symmetrical youth develops into a majestic old age with branches growing to the ground. In this regard it excels the oaks, maples and other high-branched trees. Its foliage is rich and glossy. The clean grey bark of the American Beech makes it as ornamental in winter as in summer. Beeches thrive well in shaded places, growing very dense. This feature makes them splendidly adaptable for hedges—especially the European Beech.

F. americana, American Beech.

Specimens\$10.00 to \$30.00

F. incisa and **F. heterophylla.** (Cut and Fern-leaved Beech.)

Specimens.....\$12.50 to \$25.00

F. sylvatica, European Beech. For a screen or hedge the European beech, *Fagus Sylvatica*, is ideal among deciduous trees. It gives nearly as much screen in winter as in summer, owing to the fact that the dead leaves persist in winter. It bears the shears well, so that it may be kept within bounds for hedge purposes and grows as dense as any hedge. We have a fine lot of these trees about 12-14 feet high that would give an immediate effect. They may be handled with Ball and Burlap, although it would not be necessary as the roots have been well developed from occasional root pruning.

Specimens.....\$10.00 to \$65.00

F. pendula. (Weeping.)

Specimens.....\$15.00 to \$90.00

FRAXINUS—Ash. Very fast growers for screen.**F. excelsior.** European.

| | | |
|------------------|--------|---------|
| 12 to 14 ft..... | \$3.50 | \$32.50 |
| 14 to 18 ft..... | 5.50 | 50.00 |

AGAINST OUR ADVICE

A belated customer, the last of November, 1923, planted nearly \$3,000 worth of our large evergreens, saying he could not wait until Spring, when he would be entirely too busy. Frankly, we expected he would lose many of them, planted more than a month later than our Fall planting season. To our surprise, he lost scarcely any. Masses of well-developed roots in a large ball was all that saved them.

BOOKS HELPFUL TO THE AMATEUR

Among the many useful books that we have recommended to our customers is a new one by that eminent writer, F. F. Rockwell, entitled "SHRUBS," the price of which is \$1.00. It is replete with many helpful suggestions and illustrations and worth more than double its price. There are 10 excellent chapters including: Uses for Evergreen Shrubs and Dwarf Evergreens; Flowering Shrubs; Shrubs Valuable for Berries, Bark or Foliage; How to Buy Shrubs; The General Care of Shrubs; and Lists to Aid in the selection.

This valuable book will be sent free on request to every purchaser of \$15 worth of Rosedale products.

Large Trees, a Leading Specialty at Rosedale

We have growing at Rosedale very large specimens of nearly all the trees and shrubs listed in this catalog. They have been frequently transplanted and root-pruned so that they will move to your grounds with perfect safety and save you from ten to twenty years waiting.

Those who visit our Nursery are amazed at the beauty and vigor of these large trees and become more and more enthusiastic when they find they have been transplanted with perfect safety to their grounds. At the Flower Show in the Grand Central Palace, we exhibited the largest trees in the Show and many of our customers left with us golden opinions of Rosedale Stock. We shall not have a display at the Flower Show this year, owing to the fact that we have so many orders already booked for Spring, and the prospects for such extensive business that we do not wish to spare the time, which takes about ten days of our busy season.

JUGLANS.

- J. nigra.* (Black Walnut.)
6 to 8 ft.\$2.00

LIQUIDAMBER *styraciflua.* (Sweet Gum.)

- Specimens.....\$17.00 to \$35.00

MALUS. The flowering crabs are ornamental little trees with fragrant flowers in spring, followed in the autumn by yellow and orange fruits.

M. floribunda. Japanese Flowering Crab. Rose colored flowers followed by red fruit.

- 3 to 4 ft.\$2.00

M. ioensis (Bechtel's Double-Flowering Crab.) Most excellent variety, beautiful, shell pink, double flowers in great profusion, fragrant.

- 3 to 4 ft.\$2.00
4 to 5 ft. 3.00
5 to 6 ft. 3.50

M. spectabilis. Chinese Flowering Crab. Double coral red flowers.

- 3 to 4 ft.\$2.00

MORUS. *Mulberry.* (Common and Russian.)

- 6 to 8 ft.\$2.00
8 to 10 ft. 3.00
Specimens.....\$5.00 to 12.00

OXYDENDRON arboreum. (Sorrel Tree.) Slow growing small tree, useful in shrubberies. Has a profusion of small white flowers in early spring; brilliant colored foliage in autumn.

- 3 to 4 ft.\$3.00
4 to 5 ft. 4.50

PLATANUS. (Plane Tree.)

Trees especially adapted to wet places. No insect relishes the excessive tannin in its foliage. It is also immune to the smoke of factories. It is a very rapid grower.

P. orientalis. (Plane Tree.)

- 12 to 14 ft.\$ 3.50 \$30.00
14 to 16 ft. 4.50
Larger Specimens..\$3.50 to 50.00

QUERCUS—(Oaks.)

The Oaks, especially when they attain size, are the most picturesque of all trees symbolizing strength and durability. Their reputation as slow growers is not warranted, for when once established, they will make a yearly growth equal to that of almost any other species.

The Pin Oak is a superb and distinct tree. Its graceful, drooping branches support a mass of deeply-lobed, sharp-pointed leaves, changing to deep red in autumn. Jack Frost has never shown greater skill than in the rich, deep coloring of the pin and scarlet oaks.

Q. palustris. (Pin Oak.)

- Specimens.....\$9.00 to \$125.00

Q. rubra. (Red)

- Specimens.....\$8.50 to \$100.00

POPULUS—Poplar*P. caroliniana.* (Carolina Poplar.)

- 10 to 12 ft.\$1.75 \$15.00
12 to 14 ft. 2.25 20.00
Larger Specimens..\$2.50 to 6.00

P. fastigiata, Lombardy.

- 8 to 10 ft.\$1.25 \$10.00
10 to 12 ft. 1.50 12.50
12 to 14 ft. 1.75 17.50
Larger Specimens..\$2.50 to 3.50

SALIX (Willows.)*S. babylonica.* (Weeping Willow.)

- 6 to 8 ft.\$2.50
8 to 10 ft. 3.25
Larger Specimens..\$4.00 to 5.50

S. elegantissima. (Thurlo's Willow.)

- Specimens to \$35.00

S. pentandra. (Laurel Leaved.)

- 6 to 8 ft.\$ 1.50
Larger Specimens..\$4.00 to 35.00

TILIA (Linden). Extensively planted as an ornamental tree. Nearly all the species are of rapid growth and not very particular as to soil. They are handsome, upright and regular in shape. The pleasant odor of the flowers is an additional recommendation.

T. americana (American Linden.) Especially noted for its great vigor, large heart-shaped leaves and very fragrant flowers in June. No flowers produce so delicious a honey as those of the American Linden.

- 8 to 10 ft.\$2.50 \$22.50
10 to 12 ft. 4.00 37.50
Larger Specimens..\$6.00 to 60.00

T. argentea. (White-leaved or Silver Linden.) Beautiful as lone specimens, broad shapely habit, leaves almost white beneath; a native tree not of the largest size, but the most beautiful flowers of all the Lindens.

- Specimens.....\$10.00 to \$45.00

T. europea rubra. (Red-twigged.) This English Linden, now widely distributed in this country, is very popular on account of the red bark of its young branches, which are peculiarly beautiful in winter.

- Specimens.....\$10.00 to \$90.00

T. platyphyllos. (Broad-leaved Linden.) Vigorous, handsome, select tree of very rapid growth.

- Specimens.....\$10.00 to \$35.00

T. tomentosa pendula. (Weeping Silver Linden.) Especially graceful tree.

- Specimens 20 to 25 ft.\$35.00 to \$75.00

ULMUS americana (American Elm.) As the oak is pre-eminent in dignity and majesty, the elm is graceful and elegant. The graceful umbrella-shaped top, borne high above other trees, always adds to the landscape picture. It is not particular as to soil and makes a delightful shade as it does not branch low, thus allowing the breezes free play.

- 8 to 10 ft.\$ 2.50
10 to 12 ft. 3.50
12 to 14 ft. 4.50
14 to 16 ft. 6.00
Larger Specimens..\$7.50 to 60.00

U. huntingdoni. (Huntingdon's Elm.)

- Specimens\$8.50 to \$55.00

WHY WAIT

several years for shrubs when you can buy our large, transplanted shrubs at a reasonable price? You will not need half as many plants, so that the cost would be scarcely any more to produce an immediate effect.

Shrubs in Tree Form

- Althea*\$1.00 to \$ 2.00
Forsythia 1.00 to 3.00
Hydrangea 1.00 to 2.00
Lilac 2.00 to 8.00
Wistaria 2.50 to 10.00

Deciduous Flowering Shrubs

NOTE. WE HAVE IN ADDITION TO SIZES PRICED BELOW, IN MOST VARIETIES, LARGE SPECIMENS THAT ARE BROAD AND BUSHY, AND WITH A FINE ROOT SYSTEM, DEVELOPED FROM FREQUENT TRANSPLANTING. OUR CUSTOMERS HAVE FOUND THAT THESE LARGE SHRUBS CAN BE AS SAFELY MOVED AS THE SMALLER SIZES. SIZES RANGE FROM 4 TO 8 FEET. WRITE FOR PRICES OF THESE SIZES. AN OLD CUSTOMER WRITES CONCERNING HIS ORDER OF VERY LARGE SHRUBS: "WHAT SPLENDID FIBROUS ROOT SYSTEMS THE SHRUBS YOU SENT ME ALL HAD! YOU HAVE REASON TO BE PROUD OF SUCH STOCK." 10% DISCOUNT ON ORDER FOR 5 OR MORE OF A KIND.

| BOTANICAL NAME | COMMON NAME | Height of Flowers in ft. Color | Season of Bloom July & Aug. | REMARKS | Prices 2-3 3-4 ft. |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| <i>Aesculus parviflora</i> | Bottlebrush Buckeye | 5 White | May | Very attractive both in flower and foliage | 1.50 |
| <i>Amygdalus</i> | Flowering Almond | 5 Rose | May | Very double, 18 to 24 in., 75 cents | 1.00 |
| <i>Aralia Pentaphylla</i> | Angelica Tree | 7 White | July | Flowers in panicles | .50 |
| <i>Aralia Spinosa</i> | Hercules Club | 20 White | Sept. | Flowers in Sept. | .60 |
| <i>Azalea Arborescens</i> | Sweet Azalea | 12 White | July | Foliage red in Autumn; very fragrant | 3.00 |
| <i>Azalea Calendulacea</i> | Flame Azalea | 4-10 Orange Red | May-June | Showiest of all native azaleas, 18 to 24 in., \$2.50 | 4.00 |
| <i>Azalea Nudiflora</i> | Pinxter Bloom | 2-6 Pink | May | 18 to 24 inch, \$1.75 | 3.00 |
| <i>Azalea Pontica</i> | Pontic Azalea | 2-5 Variegated | June | Flowers in great profusion before the foliage, 18 to 24 in., \$2.50 | 3.25 |
| <i>Azalea Vaseyi</i> | Pinkshell Azalea | 3-8 Apple Blossom | April & May | Flowers in great profusion before the foliage, 18 to 24 in., \$2.50 | 3.50 |
| <i>Berberis Thunbergii</i> | Japanese Barberry | 6 Yellow | June | Especially useful for hedges and showy berries; should be set 1 1/4 ft. apart | .50 |
| <i>Buddleia</i> | Butterfly Bush | 18 to 24 in. | July to Sept. | Flowers and wood fragrant | .75 |
| <i>Calycanthus Floridus</i> | Common Sweet Shrub | 6 Violet | June | Sweet scented flowers in August; flowers in wet or poor ground | .75 |
| <i>Clethra Alnifolia</i> | Summer Sweet | 6 White | Aug. | Blood-red twigs attractive in winter | .40 |
| <i>Cornus Sanguinea</i> | Red Twig Dogwood | 8 White | May | Red bark and white berries | .60 |
| <i>Cornus Stolonifera</i> | Red Osier Dogwood | 8 White | June | Bright red bark | .40 |
| <i>Cornus Siberica</i> | Coral Dogwood | 10 White | May | Dark purple leaves | .75 |
| <i>Corylus Avelana Atropurpurea</i> | Purple-leaved Filbert | 10 | April | 18 to 24 in., 60 cents | .50 |
| <i>Cydonia Japonica</i> | Flowering Quince | 6 Scarlet | June | 15 to 18 inch, 50c; 18 to 24 in., 75 cts. | 1.00 |
| <i>Deutzia Crenata</i> | Fuzzy Deutzia | 6 Pink, White | June | Very heavy, 18 to 24 inch, 75 cents | .60 |
| <i>Deutzia Gracillaris Rosea</i> | Slender Deutzia | 3 White | June | Broad panicle, 18 to 24 inch, 50 cts. | .50 |
| <i>Deutzia Lemoinei</i> | Lemoine Deutzia | 3 Pink | June | Very large double | .60 |
| <i>Deutzia Pride of Rochester</i> | | 8 White | June | Second bloom in autumn | .75 |
| <i>Diervilla Amabilis</i> | Rose Weigela | 8 Light Pink | June | 18 to 24 inch, 75 cents | .60 |
| <i>Diervilla Floribunda</i> | Crimson Weigela | 8 White | June | Bright red edible berries, 18 to 24 in., 60 cents | .75 |
| <i>Diervilla Eva Rathke</i> | Weigela | 8 Red, Purple | June | | .60 |
| <i>Diervilla Rosea and Variegata</i> | Pink Weigela | 8 Rose | June | | .75 |
| <i>Elaeagnus Longipes</i> | Cherry Eleagnus | 6 Pale Yellow | May | | .60 |
| <i>Eunonymus Alatus</i> | Winged Eunonymus | 8 Yellow | May & June | | .75 |
| <i>Exochorda Grandiflora</i> | Common Pearl Bush | 8 White | May | Rich red foliage in autumn | 1.00 |
| <i>Forsythia (in variety)</i> | Golden Bell | 8 Yellow | April | Thin weeping branches | .75 |
| <i>Halesia tetrapetala</i> | Great Silver Bell | 12 White | May | Earliest bloomer of all | .50 |
| <i>Hibiscus Syriacus, J. d'Arc</i> | Althea | 10 White | Aug. & Sept. | Flowers bell-shaped, 6 to 8 feet, \$2.50 | 1.00 |
| <i>Hibiscus S., Rubra Plena</i> | Double Red Althea | 10 Red | Aug. & Sept. | Flowers, double | .50 |
| <i>Hibiscus S., Totus Albus</i> | Single White Althea | 6 White | Aug. & Sept. | Single | .75 |
| <i>Hibiscus S., Var. Flora Plena</i> | Double | 6 White | Aug. & Sept. | | .50 |
| <i>Hydrangea Arbor-Grand-Alba</i> | Smooth Hydrangea | 12 White | June to July | Very showy, creamy white | .75 |
| <i>Hydrangea Panic-Grandiflora</i> | | 12 White | July to Sept. | Pink, late in season | 1.00 |
| <i>Hydrangea Standard</i> | Kerria | 8 Yellow | July to Oct. | 4 1/2 feet, \$1.50 | .60 |
| <i>Kerria Japonica</i> | Double Kerria | 8 Yellow | July to Oct. | Bright green branches | .75 |
| <i>Kerria Jap. Flore-Pleno</i> | Purple Bush Clover | 3-4 Purple | Sept. | Handsome, double, 18 to 24 inch, 60 cts. | 1.00 |
| <i>Lespedeza Formosa</i> | California Privet | 12 White | July | 4 year, \$1.00 | .25 |
| <i>Ligustrum Ovalifolium</i> | Ibota Privet | 10 White | June & July | 2 1/2 feet, \$1.00 per hun.; 3-4 ft., \$15.00 | .30 |
| <i>Ligustrum Ibota</i> | Regel Privet | 10 White | | 2 to 3 feet, \$25 per 100 | .40 |
| <i>Ligustrum Regelianum</i> | | 10 White | | Prostrate form of Ibota | .75 |

| BOTANICAL NAME | COMMON NAME | Height in ft. | Color | Season of Bloom | REMARKS | Prices | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | 2-3 | 3-4 ft. |
| *Ligustrum Vulgaris..... | European Privet..... | 10 | White | ..... | Large green berries, all winter..... | .45 | .60 |
| *Lonicera Fragrantissima..... | Winter Honeysuckle..... | 8 | White | ..... | Evergreen honeysuckle..... | .60 | .75 |
| *Lonicera Morrowi..... | Morrow Honeysuckle..... | 6 | White | ..... | Bright red fruit..... | .40 | .50 |
| *Lonicera Tatarica..... | Tatarian Honeysuckle..... | 10 | Pink | ..... | Red fruit..... | .50 | .60 |
| *Lonicera Tatarica Rosea..... | Rosy Tatarian Honeysuckle..... | 10 | Pink | ..... | Quick growing shrub for screen..... | .50 | .60 |
| *Lonicera T. Alba..... | White Tatarian..... | 10 | White | ..... | Quick growing shrub for screen..... | .50 | .60 |
| *Philadelphus Virginal..... | New Syringa..... | 8 | White | ..... | Very large flowers, fragrant..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| *Philadelphus Avalanche..... | Mock-Orange—Syringa..... | 7 | White | ..... | Fragrant..... | .60 | .75 |
| *Philadelphus Coronarius..... | Sweet Common Mock-Orange..... | 8 | White | ..... | Very highly scented..... | .50 | .60 |
| *Philadelphus Grandiflorus..... | Large Flowered Syringa..... | 10 | White | ..... | Vigorous, upright growers..... | .50 | .60 |
| *Philadelphus Lemoinei..... | Lemoine's Syringa..... | 6 | Yell. White | ..... | Small fragrant flowers..... | .80 | .75 |
| *Rhodotyus Kerroides..... | White Kerria Jetbead..... | 12 | Purple | ..... | Black berries persist all winter..... | .60 | .75 |
| *Rhus Cotinus..... | Common Smoke Tree..... | 12 | Purple | ..... | Flowers followed by feathery seed ves- icles which persist thru the summer..... | 1.25 | 1.50 |
| Rubus Odoratus..... | Flowering Raspberry..... | 4 | Rose Purple | ..... | Grows in full shade..... | .50 | .60 |
| *Spirea Anthony Waterer..... | Meadow Sweet..... | 3 | Dark Crim. | ..... | 18 to 24 inch, 50 cents..... | .60 | 1.00 |
| *Spirea Billardi..... | Billard's Spirea..... | 6 | Rose | ..... | ..... | .50 | .60 |
| *Spirea Opulifolius..... | Common Nine Bark..... | 8 | White | ..... | Red berries; grows well in shade..... | .40 | .60 |
| *Spirea Opulifolius Aureus..... | Gold-leaf Nine Bark..... | 8 | White | ..... | Red berries; grows well in shade..... | .40 | .60 |
| *Spirea Prunifolia..... | Bridal-Wreath..... | 6 | White | ..... | Very double..... | .60 | .75 |
| *Spirea Thunbergi..... | Thunberg Spirea..... | 5 | White | ..... | High autumn color; grows in sun or shade, 18-24 inch, 50 cents..... | .75 | |
| *Spirea Van Houtte..... | Van Houtte Spirea..... | 6 | White | ..... | Drooping branches laden with masses of bloom, 18-24 inch, 40 cents..... | .50 | .60 |
| Symphoricarpos Racemosus..... | Common Snowberry..... | 6 | Pink | ..... | White persistent fruit..... | .50 | .75 |
| *Symphoricarpos Vulgaris..... | Coralberry..... | 6 | White | ..... | Coral berries persist..... | .50 | .75 |
| *Syringa..... | Lilacs..... | 8-15 | | | S—Singles; D—Double: | | |
| Persica..... | Persian Lilac..... | 10 | Lilac | ..... | S fragrant..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| Persica Alba..... | White Persian..... | 10 | White | ..... | S fragrant..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| Villosa..... | Late Lilac..... | 8 | Pink | ..... | S purple in bud XXX, \$3 to \$5..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| Vulgaris..... | Common Lilac..... | 9 | White | ..... | S very fragrant..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| Vulgaris Alba..... | Common White Lilac..... | 8 | White | ..... | S very fragrant..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| Vulgaris Belle de Nancy..... | Belle de Nancy..... | 8 | White | ..... | S dark purplish red..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Vulgaris Charles the 10th..... | Charles the 10th..... | 10 | White | ..... | S dark purplish red..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Vulgaris Jacques Callot..... | Jacques Callot..... | 10 | White | ..... | S very fragrant..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Vulgaris Ludwig Spaeth..... | Ludwig Spaeth..... | 8 | White | ..... | S very fragrant..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Vulgaris Mme. Lemoine..... | Mme. Lemoine..... | 4-6 | White | ..... | S delicate rosy pink..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Vulgaris Michael Buchner..... | Michael Buchner..... | 4-6 | White | ..... | S dark purplish red..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Vulgaris President Grevy..... | President Grevy..... | 8-15 | Bluish Purple | ..... | D a superb white..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Vulgaris President Viger..... | President Viger..... | 8-15 | Bluish Purple | ..... | D bright purple..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Vaccinium Corymbosum..... | Highbush Blueberry..... | 4-12 | Pink | ..... | D panicles, very large..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Viburnum Acerifolium..... | Maple-leaf Viburnum..... | 5 | Yellowish White | ..... | D extra fine, deep purple..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| Viburnum Carlesii..... | May flowered Viburnum..... | 6-8 | Light Pink | ..... | Edible blue berries; brilliant autumn foliage..... | 1.00 | 2.50 |
| Viburnum Cassanoides..... | White Rod..... | 6-10 | White | ..... | Black berries persist; grows in sun or shade in poor ground..... | .60 | .75 |
| *Viburnum Dentatum..... | Arrow Wood..... | 8-15 | White | ..... | Sweetest of all, 18 to 24 in., \$2.00..... | 3.00 | 5.00 |
| *Viburnum Dilatatum..... | Linden Viburnum..... | 8-10 | White | ..... | Red-black berries; will grow in wet, shady places..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| *Viburnum Lantana..... | Wayfaring Tree..... | 20 | White | ..... | Dark blue berries..... | .60 | .75 |
| *Viburnum Lentago..... | Nannyberry..... | 8-30 | White | ..... | Showiest of all red berried shrubs..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| *Viburnum Opulus..... | European Cranberry Bush..... | 8-12 | White | ..... | Red fruit persistent..... | .60 | .75 |
| *Viburnum Plicatum..... | Japanese Snowball..... | 8-10 | White | ..... | Fruit oval and black..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| *Viburnum Tomentosum..... | Double File Viburnum..... | 10 | White | ..... | Red fruit till frost..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| *Weigelia—See Diervilla..... | | | | | Balls often 3 in. across..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| | | | | | Fruit deep red..... | .75 | 1.00 |

VINES

Vines are among the most useful plants whether for ground cover, arbors, porches or walls. For walls use English Ivy and Euonymous. Euonymous vegetus is attractive not only for its evergreen foliage, but for the orange colored berries, giving it the name Evergreen Bittersweet.

For porches and arbors use Hall's Japanese Honeysuckle, growing in sun or partial shade, and Clematis paniculata in full sun. These vines are attractive both in flower and foliage and are very rapid in growth. The Trumpet vine will decorate tall trees or posts and the Bittersweets (Celastrus), while not as tall are very attractive with the orange colored berries in autumn, feeding the birds in winter. Virginia Creeper (Ampelopsis quinquefolia) festooning fences and trees is especially attractive in its scarlet autumnal color.

For ground cover use Pachysandra and Vinca, see page 9.

| | | |
|---|----------------|---------|
| Actinidia. | | |
| 4 to 5 feet..... | \$.75 | |
| Ampelopsis quinquefolia (Virginia Creeper.) | | |
| 2 yr. | \$.35 | \$ 3.00 |
| 3 yr. | .50 | 4.50 |
| tricuspidata. (Japanese Creeper.) | | |
| 2 yr. | \$.50 | \$ 4.50 |
| Aristolochia. (Dutchman's Pipe.) | | |
| Heavy | \$1.25 | \$10.00 |
| Bignonia (Tecoma.) (Trumpet Creeper.) | | |
| 3 to 4 ft., 4 yr., heavy..... | \$.50 | \$ 4.00 |
| 4 to 6 ft., 5 yr., heavy..... | .75 | 6.50 |
| Celastrus scandens (American Bittersweet.) | | |
| 3 to 4 ft..... | \$.35 | \$ 3.00 |
| 4 to 5 ft..... | .60 | 5.50 |
| 6 to 8 ft..... | \$.75 to 2.50 | |
| Celastrus orbiculatus (Oriental Bittersweet.) | | |
| Same prices as above. | | |

| | | |
|--|-----------------|---------|
| Clematis paniculata (Sweet Autumn Clematis.) | | |
| 2-year | \$.40 | \$ 3.50 |
| 3-year | .50 | 4.00 |
| Euonymous radicans (Wintercreeper.) | | |
| ..... | \$ .35 | \$ 3.00 |
| XX | .45 | 4.00 |
| XXX | .60 | 5.00 |
| vegetus, XXX..... | \$.50 to 4.50 | |
| Hedera helix (English Ivy.) | | |
| 3 to 4 ft., (4 in. pots)..... | \$.60 | \$ 5.00 |
| Honeysuckle. Heavy 2-year. | | |
| 4 to 6 ft., \$25 per 100..... | \$.35 | 3.00 |
| Kudzu Vine (Mile-a-Minute Vine.) | | |
| (Dolichos) | \$.35 | \$ 3.00 |
| Lycium (Matrimony Vine).... | | |
| ..... | \$ .35 | \$ 3.00 |
| XX | .75 | 6.50 |
| Wistaria. | | |
| Chinese, 2 year..... | \$.60 | \$ 5.00 |
| XX, transplanted..... | 1.00 | |
| XXX, transplanted | \$1.50 to 15.00 | |



"Sunnyside", The Vine-clad Cottage of Washington Irving, Tarrytown, N. Y.

Choice Fruits

MANY TREES OF BEARING SIZE

No charge for boxing or packing. 100 and 1,000 rates on application.

We offer a well tested list of Fruits. In addition to the two-year-old trees usually sold, we offer in most varieties four to eight year trees transplanted.

With well developed roots, these extra size trees will soon come into bearing. In fact, some of them bore fruit in the nursery 1926 and 1927.

APPLES

Each

Standard—

First-class, 7 to 12 ft., transplanted
2 to 3 times; 3 to 8 years old.....\$1.50 to \$7.00

Dwarf—

Transplanted 2 to 3 times,
4 to 10 ft.....\$2.50 to \$7.50

Summer

Early Harvest. Yellow. July and Aug.
Golden Sweet. Large, yellow. Aug. and Sept.
Red Astrachan. Crimson, streaked yellow. July and Aug.
Sweet Bough. Pale yellow. August.
Yellow Transparent. Skin pale yellow, sub-acid. Aug.

Autumn

Fall Pippin. Yellow, fine baking. Dec.
Fameuse. (Snow Apple.) Deep crimson; flesh snowy white; dessert. Nov. to Jan.
Gravenstein. Red and yellow. Sept. and Oct.
Oldenburg, Duchess of. Red and yellow; bears young. Aug. and Sept.
Wealthy. Dark red and yellow; flesh white, sub-acid. Oct.

Winter

Baldwin. Bright red; very productive.
Cortland. Bright red; very hardy and productive.
Delicious. Brilliant dark red; sweet, juicy.
R. I. Greening. Constant bearer; best cooking.
Grimes' Golden. Rich golden yellow. Jan. to April.
Hendrick Sweet. Red. Nov. to April.
King. Yellowish red; spicy smelling.
McIntosh. Dark red. Flesh white. Nov. to Feb.
Northern Spy. Yellow striped red. Until June.
N. W. Greening. Flesh yellow, fine grained, firm.
Pound Sweet. Yellow; sweet.
Rambo. Yellow and red. Oct. to Jan.
Rome Beauty. Yellow and bright red. Dec. to Mar.
Roxbury Russet. Flesh tinged with yellow.
Spitzenburg. (Esopus.) Deep red; flesh yellow.
Stayman Winesap. Dark red; sub-acid.
Sutton Beauty. Waxed yellow. Jan. to Feb.
Talman's Sweet. Whitish-yellow, tinged red.
Twenty Ounce. Striped, cooking. Oct. to Sept.
Winter Banana. Pale yellow, tint red.

Dwarf Apples

Our stock of Dwarf Apples is quite complete. Many of the trees bore this year a dozen or more apples each in the nursery row.

Baldwin.
Delicious.
Duchess of Oldenburg.
Early Harvest.
Fameuse.
Wealthy.
Yellow Transparent.

Grimes.
King.
McIntosh.
Red Astrachan.
Sweet Bough.
Greening.
Spitzenburg.

Crab Apples

Hyslop. Beautiful in flowers; crimson. Oct.
Montreal Beauty. Yellowish-green to red. Late.
Transcendent. Red and yellow. Sept.
Opalescent. Red.



Dwarf Apple Tree

Showing the short, stocky growth of our well-branched, well-rooted stock.

Our Dwarf apples are budded on Doucin stock and eventually attain a height of 12 to 20 feet according to the varieties, soil, etc. They may be planted from 12 to 20 feet apart. They are incomparably better than trees grafted on Paradise stock which dwarfs the trees to mere babies capable of bearing but few fruits even at maturity.

Dwarf fruit trees come quickly into bearing, take up little room, are easily pruned and sprayed and are especially recommended for the small garden, and fillers in orchards of standard trees.

Apricot

Moorpark. One of the largest. Firm, juicy; yellow with red cheek; very productive; an old dependable variety. August.

First Class
Each 10
XX\$1.25 \$11.50

Cherries

The Cherry succeeds well in dry soils and is susceptible of being trained in a great variety of forms.

SWEET

2 year, 5 to 7 ft....\$1.50

Bing. Almost black. Early June.

Tartarian. Black. Last of June.

Governor Wood. White; shaded red. June.

Napoleon Biggarreau. Pale yellow cheek. Last of June.

Windsor. Dark red. Early July.

Schmidt. Glossy black. Early July.

Lambert. Dark purple. Flesh firm, crisp and very rich. Good shipper.



Plant a few Sweet Cherries

2 year, transplanted.....\$1.25

SOUR

Dyehouse.

Early Richmond. Dark red. Early June.

English Morello. Very dark red. Last of July.

May Duke. Red. Sub-acid. Middle of June.

Morency. Clear bright red. Last of June.

Peaches

No garden is so small but it should have at least one peach tree. Peaches come into bearing from the second to the fourth year and bear enough the fourth year and thereafter to make them well worth while. And what a luxury when they are ripened on the tree!

Selected Trees, First-Class

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | Each | 10 |
| 1 year, 4-6 ft., very fine..... | \$.50 | \$ 4.00 |
| 2 year, transplanted..... | 1.00 | |

Belle of Georgia. Flesh white. Midseason.

Carman. Pale yellow, with deep blush. August.

Champion. White. Mid-season. Freestone.

Crawford's Late. Superb yellow Peach. Middle of September.

Dr. Worcester. Flesh yellow and the flavor rich and sweet. 75 cents.

ONE CANNOT BUY FRUIT comparable with that grown at home; for of necessity it must be picked green lest it rot before reaching the consumer.

Picked fresh from the tree the day it is at its best, adds 25 per cent. to the flavor.

Grow your own Peaches, Plums, Cherries, Grapes and Berries where possible.

Elberta. Flesh yellow, juicy. Ripens between Crawford Early and Late.

Foster. An improved Early Crawford.

Greensboro. Flesh white, juicy and excellent. Very early.

J. H. Hale. New, early, large size. Early September.

Morris White. Dull creamy white, tinged with red, flesh white. September.

Niagara. Surpasses both Elberta and Crawford in size, color, quality and vigor. Early September.

Rochester. Yellow. Early. Introduced 1912. Highly recommended where known.

Stump the World. Red and white, good size. Middle of September.

Willet. Yellow. Free. Last of September.

We are always glad to supplement our catalog with information regarding the care of fruit trees, so that our customers may get the best results. Success depends not only on the quality of the trees, but on the selection of the proper varieties for a given locality. This information is given in some of the bulletins issued by the United States Government, also those issued by the Experiment Stations of the various states. Directions for spraying are found in these and also in Spray Calendars issued by the makers of spray material. A most excellent book on Pruning is one by L. H. Bailey, published by the MacMillan Company. This book, containing 539 pages, covers not only all fruits but many other trees. Another helpful book is Bailey's "Principles of Fruit Growing", containing 500 pages, which should be in the hands of every one who grows fruit to any extent. We shall be pleased to mail either of these books to every customer who places a cash order for fruits to the amount of \$25.00 or more.

Pears

We offer a well tested list of Pears. In addition to the two-year-old trees usually sold, we offer in most varieties four and five year trees transplanted.

With well developed roots, these extra size trees will soon come into bearing. In fact, some of them have borne fruit in the nursery the past year.

Dwarf pears are those budded on quince stock, all particularly desirable for gardens. Many fruit growers find them profitable for market. Like the dwarf apples, they are easy to prune and spray and the fruit is easily gathered. Orchardists find a combination of dwarfs and standards profitable.

*Indicates both dwarf and standard.

| | Each | 10 |
|---|--------|--------|
| Standard, 5 to 7 ft. | \$1.00 | \$9.00 |
| XXX, Transplanted, .....\$1.50 to 4.00 | | |
| Dwarf, 3 to 4 ft. | 1.00 | 9.00 |
| XXX, Transplanted, 4-6 ft. \$1.50 to 3.50 | | |

Summer

***Bartlett.** One of the best known Pears. Early September.

***Clapp's Favorite.** Resembles Bartlett, ripening a few days earlier.

Tyson. Good size, juicy and sweet. August.

Autumn

Bosc. (Beurre Bosc.) Large russety pear. October.

***Duchess d'Angouleme.** Attains perfection as a dwarf. Very large.

***Kieffer.** Golden-yellow; bears young. Oct. and Nov.

***Seckel.** Strong grower and good bearer.

Sheldon. Large, round, russet and red; very juicy, melting and vinous. October.

Winter

***Anjou.** Large, handsome, buttery; an excellent bearer; keeps until Christmas.

Lawrence. Golden-yellow, medium size, and abundant bearer. Nov. to Jan.

Plums

Selected, First-Class

| | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| 2 year | \$1.00 |
| XXX Transplanted, 4 to 6 year..... | \$2.00 to 6.00 |

Coe's Golden Drop. Light yellow. Last of September.

German Prune. Dark purple. A great favorite.

Grand Duke. Violet-red. September and October.

Imperial Gage. Yellowish-green; flesh, rich and sweet; very productive. Middle of August.

Shropshire Damson. Dark purple; excellent for preserving.

Yellow Egg. Yellow Plum. Last of August.

Japanese Varieties

Abundance. Large amber; sweet. July.

Burbank. Cherry red, good bearer. Early August.

October Purple. Large purple, yellow flesh. Very late.

If purchasers of fruit trees knew how delicious plums are when picked ripe from the tree, nursery-men would need largely to increase their stock of these fruits. Occasionally visitors at the nursery say to us they do not wish to buy plum trees, as the fruit is so sour. The reason for this is that their experience has been with fruit purchased at the store and picked long before it was ripe. No fruit herein listed is sweeter than plums, well ripened on the tree.

Hardy Grapes

| | Each | 10 |
|--|--------|--------|
| First-class, 2-year | \$.30 | \$2.00 |
| First-class, 3-year, transplanted..... | .40 | 3.00 |
| First-class, 4-year, transplanted..... | .60 | 5.00 |

Empire State, Gaertner, Winchel—

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----|------|
| 2-year | .40 | 3.00 |
| 3-year, transplanted..... | .60 | 5.00 |
| 4-year, transplanted..... | .85 | 7.50 |

Black Varieties

Campbell's Early. Ripens early, keeps well.

Concord. Well-known; succeeds everywhere.

Moore's Early. Desirable for early crop.

Worden. Seedling of Concord, ten days earlier. Superior to it in flavor, but does not bear shipping so well.

Red Varieties

Agawam. Bunches large. Ripens early.

Brighton. Early, vigorous and productive.

Caco Grape. Very large, wine-red, with abundant bloom; bunch of good size; ripens in advance of Concord. A very strong, vigorous grower, healthy and prolific. One of the most delicious and most beautiful of all grapes. 2-year, 75 cents each; 3-year, trans., \$1.00.

Delaware. Sweet and vinous. Perfectly hardy.

Gaertner. Sweet, pleasant; very showy.

Lindley. Flesh, tender, with rich aromatic flavor.

Salem. Ripens with Concord.

White Varieties

Empire State. Yellowish green, one of the best table grapes.

Moore's Diamond. Yellow, very juicy.

Niagara. Pale green; sweet; ripens with Concord.

Winchel. (Green Mountain.) The earliest white.

Properly planned, the fruit garden may be not only one of the most useful, but one of the most pleasing parts of the home-grounds. To know the best varieties and the proper distances apart which they should be set is quite as important as their after care. It is here that the advice of the Landscape Architect or one who has had much experience in fruit-growing or a trusted Nurseryman should be sought. One of the greatest dangers is in planting trees of the same kind too close together. Large growing trees like apples and pears should be put at good distance apart and fillers planted between them. These shorter lived fillers may be removed when the larger growers need all the space. Planting large growing maple trees, 20 to 30 feet apart is not as bad as planting standard apple trees less than 40 feet apart. There must be room for light and tillage between the trees when they grow toward maturity. While the larger growing trees are developing, good crops may be yearly taken from the fillers. Peaches, plums and berries may be used to good advantage and in tilling of these, good tillage will be afforded the larger trees.

America offers a wonderful opportunity at the present time for fruit growing. So great has become the population and the demand for good fruit, that the prices of even the most common fruits are much higher than ever before. There is probably no business connected with the tilling of the soil that offers better opportunities of success than that of fruit growing; and the expense connected therewith, aside from the cost of the land, is insignificant, compared with the prices of fruits. When one considers that a mature tree occupies only about six square rods of ground and will bear from five to ten barrels of fruit a season, it is plainly seen enormous profits may be easily made. Neither are these prices likely to decrease materially, as the rapidly increasing population will easily keep pace with the number of trees planted.

Quinces

Quince trees are both useful and ornamental. The trees, covered with beautiful blossoms in the Spring and heavily laden with golden fruit in the Autumn, together with the delicious jellies made from the same, are very valuable.

| | Each | 10 |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------|
| First-class, XX | \$1.00 | \$9.00 |
| Transplanted, XXX | \$2.00 to 7.50 | |

*Orange. Large, round, golden yellow. October.

*Rea's Mammoth. Large fine variety of the Orange Quince; vigorous and productive.

Currants

Currants—Two-year.

| | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|
| Fay's Prolific | \$.15 | \$1.25 |
| Perfection | .20 | 1.50 |

Fay's Prolific. Less acid than the Cherry, excellent flavor, very productive.

Perfection. (New). Red, rich, sub-acid. Probably the best red currant.

Rhubarb

| | Each | 10 |
|---------------|--------|--------|
| Rhubarb | \$.15 | \$1.00 |
| XXX | .25 | 1.75 |

Plant 3 feet apart each way. Fertilize well late in the fall, spading in the fertilizer in the spring.

Myatt's Linnaeus. Large, early, tender.

Asparagus

\$1.50 per 100

Barr's Mammoth. Large green variety, excellent for a market sort.

Columbian Mammoth. A vigorous white variety of excellent quality.

Conover's Colossal. Large shoots; of vigorous growth.

Palmetto. Larger than the Conover's and a heavier yielder.

Blackberries

| | | |
|------------------------------------|----|--------|
| Blackberries, per 100, \$5.00..... | 10 | \$.75 |
|------------------------------------|----|--------|

Blowers, large, jet black, best quality.

Snyder. Exceedingly hardy and productive; very few seeds, no hard core.

DEAL DIRECT WITH THE GROWER

We grow our own Trees.

We have no agents; we save you agents' commissions.

This catalogue is our only salesman.

We do a cash business, hence you do not pay others' bad debts.

From these reasons we are able to live up to our motto.

"Prices as low as consistent with the highest quality."

Raspberries

| | | |
|---|----|--------|
| Cuthbert, per 100, \$5.00..... | 10 | .75 |
| Erskine Park, per 100, \$7.00..... | | \$1.00 |
| St. Regis. Transplanted, per 100, \$7.00..... | | 1.00 |
| Gregg, Kansas, per 100, \$5.00..... | | .75 |

Culture same as that of Blackberries. Blackcap varieties should be shortened to within 6 to 8 inches of the main stock in pruning.

Red Varieties

Cuthbert. Medium to large; deep, rich crimson; firm and of good quality. One of the best medium to late varieties.

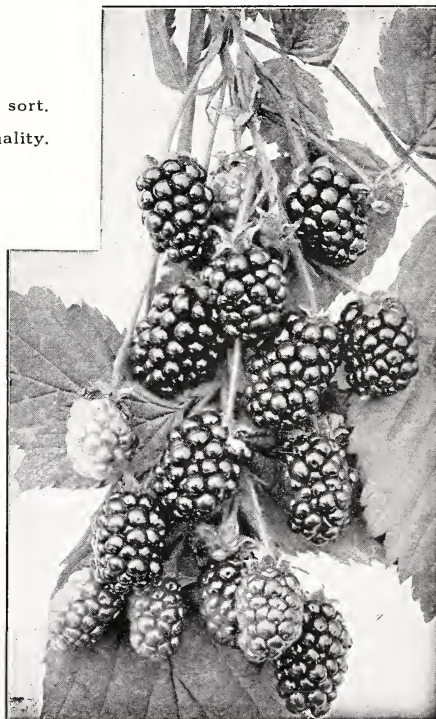
Erskine Park Everbearing. This berry does not begin to fruit until the ordinary varieties are through, fruiting in the new canes and continuing right up to frost. The berries are large, fine and of excellent flavor. As to hardiness, it has stood 20° below zero without protection. Originated at Lenox, Mass.

St. Regis. Large berries. Everbearing; an old standby.

Black Varieties

Gregg. Large and of excellent quality; season-medium.

Kansas. Very large and firm, and of excellent quality; hardy and very prolific.



Blackberry

Japanese Iris

Flowers six to ten inches in diameter; will grow in almost any soil that does not become too dry in summer. Prefers a warm, sunny location.

The ground should be kept well stirred to keep the dust mulch in case of dry weather, and if the plants can be flooded a little before and at blooming time, they will repay the extra care. While they are very fond of moist ground, like peonies, water standing on them in winter time is fatal. Our plants never fail to give a very bountiful bloom without irrigation because by frequent cultivation the dust mulch keeps the moisture conserved below.

The best time to plant is July, and from then on until the middle of September the plants may be safely planted in localities not too far north, so that they may have time to establish themselves before cold weather sets in. If they are planted rather late, they should be freely mulched after the ground is frozen in late autumn to keep the ground from heaving.

Prices, 40 cts. each; 3 or more of a name at 35 cts. each; \$30.00 per hundred, except as noted. A superb mixture, \$2.00 per ten, \$15 per 100.

This set of varieties was selected from a large number of the best Japanese introductions and is, without doubt as fine as any collection offered. Order by number.

5. **Koko-no-iro.** Deep purple suffused with violet, slightly veined with white. Beautiful golden center radiating into lines. Very tall, strong grower, abundant bloomer.
11. **Hano-no-nishiki.** Violet purple veined with white.
14. **Shishi-ikari.** White ground, veined with dark purple.
15. **Gekka-no-nami.** (Syn. Gold Bound.) Pure white yellowish blotches; petaloid stigmas; six petals.
16. **Kumo-ma-no-sora.** These immense white crepy petals have a delicate sky blue halo overlaying a portion of the petals. 60 cts.; 3 or more at 55 cts. each.
40. Six petals, red striped white; petaloid stigmas tipped red; large yellow throat.
43. Purple, overlaid with navy blue, two standards; petaloid stigmas purple and blue; large orange blotches; six petals; late.
44. **Amethyst.** Single. Very large, wavy petals, most exquisite lavender shade. 60 cts.; 3 or more at 55 cts. each.
45. **Mahogany.** Double. Dark red, shaded maroon.
46. **Norma.** Double. Exquisite silky lavender-pink, with clear blue halo surrounding the yellow blotch at base of petals. Fine and large.
49. **Red Riding Hood.** Single. Fine amaranth veined and suffused white.
51. **Sho-jo.** White, heavily veined violet; three small petals, violet with white border.
52. **Toledo.** Single. White, veined lilac. Standards deeper lilac.
53. **Azure.** Double. Immense flower, exquisitely wavy, mauve-blue, with darker halo surrounding the blotches at the throat of the lower petals. 50 cts.; 3 or more at 45 cts. each.
54. **Sufo-No-Koi.** Color blotched and speckled blue and white with yellow throat; stamens lavender tipped blue. 50 cts.; 3 or more at 45 cts. each.
55. **Blue Bird.** Deep velvet blue. Single. 60 cts.; 3 or more at 55 cts. each.
56. **Kumo-No-Obi.** Sky-blue petals lined with white. Double. 50 cts.; 3 or more at 45 cts. each.
65. **Ho-ojo.** Ruddy crimson, primrose blotches, with white halo; petaloid stigmas white, tipped with purple; six petals.



JAPANESE IRIS

67. White, medium height; three large petals; three small petals; late.
71. **Pyramid.** Double. Dark violet blue, slightly veined white; very fine. Last to bloom.
72. Double, rich deep purple with yellow blotches.
74. **Pink Progress.** Single. Ashy-grey lavender; clear blue halo overlaid with silver sheen.
75. **Kamata.** Single. Deepest sky-blue, veined white, very distinct. 60 cts.; 3 or more at 55 cts. each.
76. **Mirage.** Single. Light pink, suffused with light blue towards the center.
80. **Alida Lovett.** Double. Very heavily veined lavender blue on a white ground. \$1.00.

Various Irises

- Pseudacorus** (Common Water Flag.) Whoever has in his garden a pond, ditch or even a thoroughly damp spot ought to plant this Flag. Two to three feet. Yellow. 25 cts.; \$2.00 per ten.
- Sibirica.** (Siberian Flag.) Two to three feet high, with narrow, grassy leaves; showy blue flowers, beautifully veined with white and violet. 20 cts.; \$1.50 per ten.
- Siberica Perry's Blue.** A large flower of clear blue with horizontal falls, probably the finest Siberican Iris; very scarce. \$1.00.
- Oriental Siberican Snow Queen.** Found by Mr. Barr in Japan. Pure, glistening white with yellow throat. 42 inches in height; price 35 cts.
- Pumila.** In addition to making fine edgings for borders, this species and its varieties are excellent for rock gardens. They are very dwarf and bloom very early. 25 cts.; \$2.00 per 10.
- Pumila lutea.** S and F splendid lemon yellow.
- Pumila Bride.** Ivory white.
- Pumila cyanea.** Beautiful deep blue.
- cristata.** Crested Iris. A gem for rock garden. 25 cts.



A PART OF OUR BEARDED IRIS

Our stock of German Iris has never been more complete and extensive, and I know of no place where the prices of those large growing varieties, in the Pallida Section particularly, are offered at such a low rate. Such varieties as Pallida Speciosa, three to four feet tall, we are pricing at 10c each where 25 or more are ordered.

Figures before descriptions are rating by American Iris Society.

SPECIAL OFFER

Owing to the extensive stock of the following varieties we are making a special offer in lots of 100 to 500, not less than 10 of a variety, \$10.00 per 100.

| | |
|----------------|--------------|
| Dorothea | Fairy |
| Loreley | Darius |
| Mrs. H. Darwin | Mme. Chereau |
| Pall. Speciosa | |

TALL BEARDED IRIS

We offer a choice mixture at \$5.00 per 100.

The German Irises are all sun lovers and thrive best in warm, fertile, well-drained soils. Their roots lie near the surface of the ground and require the warming, baking rays of the sun. They will thrive on almost any kind of soil except one that is continuously wet.

CULTURE OF GERMAN IRIS

As the flower buds are formed in late summer or fall the best time for planting is mid-summer. If planted in the spring the flower buds will either blight or stunt; if planted too late in the summer they may not have sufficient time to root in and prepare for a spring blooming period. The best time, therefore, is when they are most dormant, in the summer during July and early August, although they may be planted anytime without jeopardizing their lives.

Few of our cultivated plants are capable of giving as much in return for so little care and attention as are the Bearded Iris. Many of the newer ones and some of the older ones are perfect gems of the flower world. Nor do they need any petting; only a spot in the sun that may be called their own and at intervals every few years a little thinning out. What more could the garden lover ask? Any soil that would grow corn or is reasonably well drained will answer. If the soil is too poor to grow the prize winning blooms you would like to produce, it is profitable to

work into it some bonemeal before planting and to give a light annual dressing, but it is safest to use no other fertilizer of any kind.

The following abbreviations are used: S means standards or upper petals; F means falls or lower petals.

- 8.6. **Afterglow.** Misty lavender red with yellow at the center. 50 cts.; 3 for \$1.25.
- 8.9. **Alcazar.** S light bluish violet; F brilliant purple, Orange beard. Stout. 44 in. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 8.3. **Archeveque.** S deep purple violet; F velvety red purple. Very rich color and large flowers. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 9.4. **Ballerine.** S waved at the margin with light blue violet; F deep blue; sweet scented; large size. 48 in. \$1.00.
- 7.7. **Black Prince.** (Not the English.) Earliest rich, dark purple. 2 feet. 25 cts.; 50 cts. for 3; 10 for \$1.50.
- 8.5. **B. Y. Morrison.** S pale lavender violet; F velvety purple with white lavender border. 75 cts.; 3 for \$2.00.
- 8.1. **Camelot.** S and F white laced with lavender on the edges. Similar to Madame Chereau. Stems tall, flowers large. 50 cts.; 3 for \$1.00.
- 7.5. **Caprice.** S rosy red; F deeper rosy red, beard yellow. Handsome, 2 feet. 25 cts.; 50 cts. for 3; 10 for \$1.50.
- 8.9. **Caterina.** S bluish lavender; F soft lilac. One of the most fragrant and beautiful of Irises. 50 cts.; 3 for \$1.25; 10 for \$3.50.
- 7.1. **Celeste.** Pale azure blue. 30 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- Col. **Corwin.** Rich plum. 30 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.1. **Common Purple.** Purple. One of the best. 30 in. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 8.7. **Crusader.** S light blue violet; F deep shade of violet. Large flowers on tall stems. \$1.00; 3 for \$2.50.
- 8.7. **Cypriana.** S lavender violet; F drooping, hyacinth violet. 50 cts.; 3 for \$1.25.
- 6.8. **Darius.** S rich canary-yellow; F lilac, margined white; rich orange beard; one of the most distinct and beautiful. 20 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.6. **Dorothea.** Shallow gray marked with white, tinged lilac. 25 cts. each; 3 for 50 cents; 10 for \$1.50.

- 7.8. **Eldorado.** S fiery opalescent; F old gold silhouetted with purple, a totally distinct harmony of striking hues, perfectly blended. Has weak stems. 30 in. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 8.0. **Fairy.** White, delicately bordered and suffused soft blue. Very fragrant. 30 in. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.0. **Flavescens.** Primrose. Large, very beautiful flowers. Early June. 2 ft. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.6. **Florentina Alba.** Creamy-white, faintly flushed lavender; the blooms are quite fragrant. 2 feet. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 6.1. **Gracchus.** S lemon yellow, with tinge of primrose; F nearly crimson with red purple tracings. Early. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.7. **Ingeborg.** Pure white. Large flowers of handsome form. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.9. **Iris King.** S old gold; F very large velvety maroon, edged with gold. Well named "The King of the Iris." 28 inch. 35 cts.; 3 for 70 cts.; 10 for \$2.00.
- 8.0. **Jacquelineana.** S bright coppery crimson; F rich maroon; very handsome. Scarce. 30 in. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 7.8. **Jeanne d'Arc.** S white, penciled lilac; F white bordered lilac at base. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.4. **Kharput.** S violet; F velvety purple. Very large handsome flower. 30 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.8. **Kochii.** (Syn *Atropurpurea*). S and F rich claret-purple. Often sold under the name of Black Prince. 15 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 8.5. **Lady Foster.** S light lavender violet; F lavender violet, veined old gold in throat. Flowers unusually large. \$1.00.
- 9.0. **Lent A. Williamson.** S lavender violet; F velvety royal purple. A massive flower of high standard. 75 cts.
- 9.1. **Lord of June.** S light chickory blue; F lavender violet. Said to be one of the world's finest lises. 75 cts.
- 7.9. **Loreley.** S light yellow; F ultra marine, bordered with cream. 28 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.4. **Madame Chereau.** White elegantly frilled with a wide border of clear blue; one of the most beautiful. 31 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 8.1. **Ma Mie.** S pure white, frilled light violet; F white, penciled and margined lavender and veined green. Beautiful and compact. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 7.8. **Mary Garden.** S pale yellow flushed pale lavender; F creamy white minutely dotted and veined maroon; stigma clear yellow. An elegant flower of distinct iridescent effect. 28 inches. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- Mary Orth.** S light blue violet; F dark blue violet. One of Farr's best. 24 in. \$1.00.
- Mildred Presby.** S white; F rich dark purple. Very choice, best of its type. 30 in. \$2.50.
- 8.4. **Monsignor.** S rich satiny violet; F velvety purple crimson with lighter margin. Large flowers. Very late. Beautiful. 2 ft. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- Mother of Pearl.** S and F pale bluish lavender with a faint creamy undertone. Large flowers with a cluster and iridescent similar to the lining of the sea shell. 40 in. 50 cts.; 3 for \$1.25.
- 7.9. **Mrs. Fryer.** S lavender violet; F velvety purple striped near the base on white back ground. 50 cts.; 3 for \$1.25.
- 6.8. **Mrs. H. Darwin.** 30 in. Late. S pure white; F white, finely reticulated. One of the most charming whites. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 6.8. **Mrs. Neubrunner.** Deep golden-yellow; darker than Aurea. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.3. **Nibelungen.** S fawn-yellow; F violet purple on bronze. Very large. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 8.1. **Parc de Neuilly.** S and F very dark navy-blue of reddish tinge. Large flowers of perfect form. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 7.9. **Parisiana.** S deep lavender, with some white on the inner side; F white beautifully lined and tinted with lavender, matching the standards. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 7.8. **Perfection.** S light lavender; F velvety black violet. Very rich and distinctive flowers. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.7. **Pocahontas.** Pure white, faintly bordered pale blue. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 7.2. **Princess Victoria Louise.** S sulphur yellow; F rich plum, bordered cream. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 8.3. **Prosper Laugier.** S light bronze-red; F velvety ruby-purple, with orange beard. Very handsome. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 8.4. **Quaker Lady.** S smoky lavender with yellow shadings; F aegerim-blue and old gold, with yellow stigmas and beard. Strong grower. Its distinguishing name is most suitable. 38 in. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 7.5. **Queen Alexandra.** S fawn, shot with lilac; F lilac, reticulated bronze at base. Beard yellow. Very beautiful. 30 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 8.4. **Rhein Nixe.** S pure white; F deep violet blue, with a white edge. A great favorite. Equal to many of the newer introductions. 3 feet. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 6.9. **Rose Unique.** Bright violet rose. Nearest approach to a pink lris. Early. 35 cts.; 3 for 70 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 7.6. **Sherwin-Wright.** S and F splendid golden yellow flowers without shading or markings. 24 in. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 6.5. **Victorine.** S mottled blue; F violet blue, mottled white. 27 in. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.3. **Walhalla.** S lavender; F wine red. Very showy. 20 in. 25 cts.; 3 for 50 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.3. **Windham.** S delicate lilac; F white striped with lavender. Much the appearance of Her Majesty. Good "pink." 24 in. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.2. **Wyomissing.** S creamy white suffused delicate soft rose; F deep rose base, shading to flesh-colored border. 35 cts.; 3 for 70 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 7.5. **Zua.** S and F white, slightly tinged lilac; texture like heavily frosted crepe, with edges crimped and crinkled, immense flowers, free bloomer. Very fragrant. 50 cts.; 3 for \$1.25; 10 for \$3.50.

PALLIDA SECTION

- 7.9. **Albert Victor.** S soft blue; F beautiful lavender; large and fine. 40 inches. 30 cts.; 3 for 75 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 8.8. **Dalmatica.** S lavender; F clear deep lavender; flowers very large, extra fine. A grand variety for massing and for cut flowers. 40 inches. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 5.0. **Garibaldi.** Similar to Her Majesty, but deeper pink. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 7.3. **Her Majesty.** S rose-pink; F bright crimson, tinged a darker shade. 35 cts.; 3 for 70 cts.; 10 for \$2.00.
- 8.1. **Junata.** S and F clear blue, deeper than Dalmatica. Tallest of all the bearded lises; foliage long and drooping; flowers large and fragrant. 35 cts.; 3 for 85 cts.; 10 for \$2.50.
- 8.2. **Lohengrin (Pallida).** S and F soft silvery-mauve, shading nearly to white at the claw. 33 inches. 30 cts.; 3 for 75 cts.; 10 for \$2.00.
- 8.0. **Powhatan.** S light bishop-violet with deeper border; F deep purple shaded crimson; large, horizontal spreading flower. 50 cts.; 3 for \$1.25.
- 7.4. **Queen of May.** A lovely soft rose-lilac, almost pink; beautiful. 32 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.
- 6.3. **Speciosa.** S dark lavender, shaded lighter; F lavender, shaded bright purple. 42 inches. 25 cts.; 3 for 60 cts.; 10 for \$1.50.

IRIS—Cont.

A plant ready for planting consists of 3 essential parts—the leaves, the rhizome (often mistakenly called bulb), and the roots. Drying does not injure the leaves or rhizomes, but kills the roots. See that they do not dry out; if the soil is dry at planting time, fill the trench or hole with water and after it has soaked into the ground, spread the roots over the moist surface and draw soil over them, tramping it down firmly and covering with loose soil. The rhizome should be just below or at the surface and should be held firmly in place if the soil has been properly packed over the roots.

PHLOX

Following the Iris and Peonies in time of bloom, but in no way behind them in popularity, are the Hardy Perennial Phloxes. We have weeded out all the magentas and purples and believe that our list is as select as that offered by any firm.

Blooming size, 30 cents each; \$2.50 per ten, except as noted. Five at ten rate, provided not less than five of a kind are ordered.

Culture of Phlox

Phlox are shallow rooted plants and should therefore be planted a little deeper than most other plantings and kept well tilled to conserve the moisture, as they cannot stand dry packed soil like Peonies and Iris. No fertilizer should be near the roots. A little bonemeal sprinkled on the surface of the ground before hoeing gives good results, but be careful not to use too much.

Baron Comte. Satiny purple.

Baron Von Dedem. Blood red.

Bridesmaid. Large, white with crimson center.

Elizabeth Campbell. Very bright salmon-pink, with lighter shadings and dark red eye; one of the handsomest. 35 cts.; \$3.00 per ten.

Europe. White with decided crimson-carmine eye; individual trusses and flowers very large; sturdy, erect habit. 35 cts.; \$3.00 per ten.

Independence. Large, pure white.

Lothair. Large; rosy salmon, with crimson eye.

Mme. Bezanson. Deep red.

Miss Lingard. Blooms in May, fully six weeks earlier than the other sorts, and continues in bloom three months; a grand white variety, which should be in every collection.

Peachblow. Delicate pink, deep rose center; rather dwarf-habit, splendid trusses. Superb.

Queen. Pure white. One of the best. Tall.

Rhineland. A beautiful salmon pink.

Rynstrom. A grand new Phlox, resembling Pantheon, but with larger flower heads; a soft clear pink, medium height and strong grower.

R. P. Struthers. Bright rosy-red; crimson eye.

Sir Edward Landseer. Flower bright crimson.

Thor. A most beautiful and lovely shade of deep salmon-pink, suffused and overlaid with a scarlet glow. 35 cts.; \$3.00 per ten.

Von Lassburg. Purest white, individual flowers very large.

HARDY PERENNIALS

In addition to the superb collection of Peonies, Phlox and Iris we offer, we also furnish for gardens in our landscape department many choice varieties of Hardy Perennials. To customers in general we can offer only a few of the standard varieties such as Aquilegia, Astilbe, Boltonia, Delphinium, Dianthus, Funkia, Hemerocallis, Hibiscus, Lily of the Valley and Yucca.

A Superb New Phlox

Mrs. E. J. Norman. A superb, new Phlox, originated at Lenox, Mass., by Mr. E. J. Norman of "Erskine Park," of whom we purchased the entire stock. After a trial of several years at Rosedale, we can most highly recommend it to our customers. Color is a delicate blush pink. The plant is a strong grower, and free bloomer, with petals of great substance. Price 35 cts. each; \$3.00 per 10.

PUT YOUR LANDSCAPE PROBLEMS UP TO US.

We are outfitted to do the finest landscape work and shall be glad to consult with those who need advice and an estimate. Many years' experience added to college training have rendered those in our landscape department capable of doing a job of any size.

To have the proper material for this work, we have developed during the past twenty-five years, one of the most wonderful Nurseries in this section. Having at our command this Nursery, replete with many fine specimens, the like of which could not be procured in any other Nursery, enables us to satisfy the most fastidious tastes. We have to our credit some of the finest places in Westchester County and elsewhere, and they are not all made in the same mold.

For the best landscape effect it is not only essential to have the trees suitable for the conditions of sun and soil, but it is quite as necessary to have them planted so as to enhance the beauty of the architecture and grounds. We are often amazed at the results of places planted by people who have neither taste nor education; the bulk of evergreens being Cedars, Retinisporas and Arborvitae, cheap trees, every place with about the same arrangement. One of the most important points in making a place attractive is to have it different from other places in the community. Horticultural training and choice planting material are not sufficient; the love of plants and good taste are also quite essential.

References of our work may be had on application.

Are you planning a hardy flower garden or perennial border? Use plenty of Peonies, Iris and Phlox. These will give continuous bloom from May 15 to October 15; first, the bearded Iris, May and early June, followed by Peonies in June, Japanese Iris in July and Phlox, July, August and September. Interspersed among them may be used colonies of Aquilegia, Digitalis, Delphinium and other favorites in beautiful color combinations to suit ones taste.

PEONIES — A Leading Specialty at Rosedale

Visitors will be delighted with the beauty and surprised at the extent of our Peony fields. This famous collection will be at the height of bloom about June 10 to 15. Some who have come hundreds of miles have expressed themselves as well paid. Of many tested during the past twenty-three years, we have discarded those of doubtful worth, retaining 130 most excellent varieties, including Singles, Doubles and Japanese Semi-doubles in all known Peony colors and forms. We have received many golden opinions concerning the choice plants sent to enthusiastic customers, from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

We do not ship Peonies in the spring, so the price list below is given for the convenience of those wishing to order early. The special reduced prices on orders given at blooming time, as well as the opportunity of selecting just the right color, make a visit to the Rosedale peony fields well worth while.

PRICE LIST — DOUBLE PEONIES

| | 3-5 eye | 1 yr. |
|---|---------|---------|
| 8.5. Adolphe Rousseau. Glossy, purplish garnet. Semi-double; early midseason..... | \$1.50 | \$ 2.00 |
| 8.7. Albatre. Milk-white center, petals tinged lilac. Large, rose type. Midseason..... | .50 | 1.00 |
| 8.6. Albert Crousse. Very fresh salmon-pink, delicate color; compact, bomb-shape. Late..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 7.4. Alfred de Musset. Milk-white, bluish center, crimson flecks. Late..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.8. Alsace-Lorraine. White with a brownish-cream tint called "tea" color. Late..... | 2.00 | 3.00 |
| 7.2. Armandine Mechin. Red, shaded garnet and amaranth; very brilliant..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.1. Asa Gray. Pale lilac sprinkled with dots of deeper lilac. Rose shape. Midseason.. | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 7.8. Augustin d'Hour. Dark, brilliant rose-red. Bomb-shape. Midseason..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.0. Aurore. Blush, lighter collar, slightly flecked with crimson; flat, loose. Late..... | .50 | 1.25 |
| 8.7. Avalanche. Creamy-white, slightly flecked with carmine; crown type. Midseason.. | .75 | 1.00 |
| 9.0. Baroness Schroeder. Flesh, fading to milk-white; rose type. Late midseason..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.0. Boule de Neige. Milk-white, flecked with crimson. Early..... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.0. Canari. Guards amber-white, tinted pink; center clear yellow. Late..... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.8. Carnea Elegans. Soft flesh color flecked with crimson; rose type. Late..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.6. Cherry Hill. Semi-rose type. Deep garnet, decided sheen. Midseason..... | 3.00 | 4.00 |
| 8.7. Claire Dubois. Even, clear, satiny pink, tipped white; rose type. Very late..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.1. Couronne d'Or. White with yellow. Late..... | .50 | 1.00 |
| 7.2. DeCandolle. Uniform bright lilac-purple; rose type. Late midseason..... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.1. Delachei. Violet-crimson; semi-rose type. Midseason to late..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 6.9. Dr. Bretonneau. Guards flesh-pink, center yellow. Midseason..... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.8. Duc de Wellington. Pure white guards, sulphur center; bomb-shape. Midseason.. | .50 | .75 |
| 8.1. Duchess de Nemours. Guard petals white, center lemon-yellow. Early..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 7.6. Edulis Superba. Dark pink, even color; large, loose crown. Early..... | .50 | .75 |
| 8.7. Elwood Pleas. Very soft, shell pink; rose type. Late..... | 2.50 | 3.00 |
| 8.3. Eugene Bigot. Brilliant red; semi-rose type. Midseason..... | 1.50 | |
| 8.3. Eugene Verdier. Light pink with lilac-white collar. Large, rose type. Late..... | 1.50 | 2.00 |
| 8.5. Eugenie Verdier. Pale pink, center deeper, flecked crimson; rose type. Midseason.. | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.4. Felix Crousse. Very brilliant red; typical bomb shape. Midseason..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.0. Festiva. Pure paper white with crimson markings in center. Late..... | .50 | .75 |
| 9.3. Festiva Maxima. Paper white with crimson markings in center; rose type. Early.. | .75 | 1.00 |
| 9.1. Frances Willard. Blush white with occasional carmine blotch; semi-rose type. Late.. | 2.50 | 3.00 |
| 8.1. Galathee. Flesh white. Large, full rose-type. Very late..... | 3.00 | 3.50 |
| 7.1. General Bertrand. Dark pink, silvery center. Large anemone shaped bloom. Early.. | .50 | .75 |
| 8.5. Germaine Bigot. Flesh pink, salmon tints; center flecked crimson; rose type. Mid-season..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| 8.4. Gismonda. Flesh colored, shading to rose in the center. Very late..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 7.9. Gloire de Charles Gombault. Flesh pink, shaded apricot; crown type. Late mid-season..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.8. Grandiflora. Beautiful flesh-pink. One of the latest to bloom..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.1. Grandiflora nivea plena. White, slightly tinged sulphur; rose type; very early..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.7. James Kelway. Rosy white; semi-rose type. Early midseason..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 7.9. Jeanne d'Arc. Peach-blossom pink and cream; crown shape. Early..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 9.2. Jeannot. Flesh pink, slightly tinged purple. Large cup-shaped flowers..... | 8.00 | 10.00 |
| 8.9. Jubilee. Color flesh white, fading to pure white. Midseason..... | 2.00 | 3.00 |
| 8.8. Karl Rosenfield. Brilliant deep crimson; semi-rose type. Early midseason..... | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| 9.8. Kelway's Glorious. Creamy-white, with a soft blush of pink; rose type. Midseason.. | 10.00 | 12.50 |
| 9.1. Lady Alexandra Duff. Delicate pink; cup-shape. Early..... | 3.50 | 4.00 |
| 9.0. La France. Soft pink outer guards, splashed crimson; rose type. Late..... | 5.00 | 6.00 |
| 8.3. Lamartine. Pale lilac-rose; irregular, rose shape. Early midseason..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.1. La Tendresse. Cream color; rose type. Early midseason..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 7.5. La Tulipe. Delicate pink; flat rose type. Midseason..... | .50 | .75 |
| 8.8. Laura Dessert. Guards, cream white; center, canary yellow; rose type. Early..... | 8.00 | 10.00 |
| 9.0. Le Cygne. Milk white; enormous globular flower. Early..... | 10.00 | 12.50 |
| 8.1. Livingstone. Soft rose pink, silver tipped; rose type. Very late..... | .50 | .75 |
| 9.0. Longfellow. Bright crimson with cherry tone. Midseason..... | 3.00 | 4.00 |
| 8.6. Mme. Auguste Dessert. Flesh, slightly tinged carmine; rose type. Early midseason.. | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 7.4. Mme. Bollet. Pale lilac-pink, silvery reflex; rose type. Late midseason..... | .50 | .75 |
| 8.1. Mme. Calot. Flesh white, tinged pale hydrangea-pink; globular. Early..... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.9. Mme. Crousse. Pure white with faint crimson markings; crown type. Late mid-season..... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.5. Mme. de Galhau. Delicate pink with a rose-white collar; rose shape. Very late.... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.7. Mme. de Vatry. Pink guards, high cream-color center; crown shaped. Late..... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.9. Mme. de Verneville. Pure white center, tipped with carmine; full bomb shape. Early.. | .50 | .75 |
| 7.9. Mme. Ducl. Bright silvery pink; bomb type. Early midseason..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.5. Mme. Emile Galle. Very soft pink; flat rose type. Late..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.9. Mme. Emile Lemoine. Glossy white, tinged pale pink; rose type. Midseason..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 9.4. Mme. Jules Dessert. Clear pink, tinged flesh and straw yellow. Late midseason.... | 3.00 | 3.50 |
| 7.5. Mme. Lemonier. Exquisite pale pink; rose type. Midseason..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 7.3. Mme. Reignoux. Rose-carmine, large and full..... | .75 | 1.25 |
| 8.1. Mlle. Leonie Clot. Delicate shell-pink, center darker; globular. Late midseason.... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.4. Mlle. Marie Calot. Milk-white, tinged flesh, flecked crimson. Late midseason..... | .50 | .75 |
| 8.1. Mlle. Rousseau. Milk-white, splashed carmine; rose type. Late midseason..... | .50 | .75 |
| 8.2. Marcelle Dessert. Milk-white, slightly splashed with lilac. Midseason..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |

| | 3-5 eye | 1 yr. |
|---|---------|-------|
| 8.4. Marguerite Gerard. Very pale salmon-pink; rose type. Late midseason..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.9. Marie Crousse. Soft salmon-pink; bomb type. Midseason..... | 2.00 | 2.50 |
| 8.3. Marie Jacquin. Rose-white, fading to white; semi-double. Midseason..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.5. Marie Lemoine. Pure white with cream-white center; rose type. Very late..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 9.1. Martha Bulloch. Soft rose pink; cupshaped. Late..... | 5.00 | 6.00 |
| 9.4. Mary Woodbury Shaylor. Guard petals fresh shell pink, center creamy yellow..... | 7.50 | 9.00 |
| 9.0. Milton Hill. Soft, clear, flesh color; rose type. Very late..... | 3.00 | 4.00 |
| 7.8. Modeste Guerin. Bright pink, tinged carmine; bomb type. Early..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.3. Mons. Dupont. Milk-white, center splashed crimson; semi-rose type. Late mid-season..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 9.2. Mons. Jules Elie. Pale lilac-rose, silvery reflex; globular. Early..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.8. Mons. Martin Cahuzac. Very dark garnet with black reflex; semi-rose type. Early midseason..... | 3.00 | 4.00 |
| 8.4. Mont Blanc. Milk-white; globular rose type. Midseason..... | 1.50 | 2.00 |
| Number One. Shell pink, center splashed crimson; rose-type. Very late..... | 1.25 | 1.75 |
| 8.5. Octavie Demay. Pale pink, collar almost white; flat, crown type. Early..... | .50 | .75 |
| 7.6. Petite Renee. Dark pink; anemone shape; semi-double. Midseason..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 9.2. Phillipe Rivoire. Deep red. Midseason..... | 10.00 | 12.50 |
| 7.7. Philomele. Yellow, fading to cream, pink guards and crown. Midseason..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8.2. Pierre Ducharte. Flesh-pink; rose type. Very late..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.6. Primevere. Outer petals buff, center sulphur yellow. Midseason..... | 3.00 | 4.00 |
| 6.7. Prince de Talindyke. Dark purple. Late..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 9.0. Raoul Dessert. Clear mauve shaded carmine pink..... | 6.00 | 8.00 |
| 8.7. Reine Hortense. Light shell pink, center flecked crimson; semi-rose type. Mid-season..... | 1.50 | 2.00 |
| 8.8. Richard Carvel. Red, large globular, bomb type. Early..... | 4.00 | 5.00 |
| 9.0. Rosa Bonheur. Flesh pink, rose type. Midseason..... | 3.00 | 4.00 |
| 7.2. Rubra Superba. Deep carmine-crimson; rose type. Very late..... | .75 | 1.25 |
| 9.0. Sarah Bernhardt. Soft pink. Late midseason..... | 2.00 | 3.00 |
| 9.7. Solange. Outer petals delicate lilac white; center deep orange salmon; rose type. Very late..... | 3.50 | 4.50 |
| 9.1. Souv. de Louis Bigot. Rich salmon pink with silvery lights. Late midseason..... | 6.00 | 7.00 |
| 7.2. Souv. du Dr. Bretonneau. Dark Tyrian rose; semi-double. Midseason..... | .50 | .75 |
| 9.8. Therese. Flesh, lightly shaded pink, lighter at the center; rose type. Early..... | 3.00 | 4.00 |
| 9.4. Tourangelle. Flesh-pink, tinged with salmon; rose type. Midseason..... | 3.00 | 4.00 |
| 7.8. Triomphe de l'Exposition de Lille. Light shell pink; rose type. Midseason..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 7.1. Umbellate rosea. Violet-rose guards with amber-white center; rose type. Early..... | .75 | 1.00 |
| 8.3. Venus. Shell pink, lighter collar; high compact crown. Midseason..... | .75 | 1.25 |
| 9.3. Walter Faxon. Uniform pure bright rose; semi-rose type. Midseason..... | 4.50 | 5.50 |
| Officinalis rubra. Double crimson, large size; the old-fashioned red peony. Early.. | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| SINGLE AND JAPANESE PEONIES | | |
| 9.2. Ama-no-sode. (Japan.) Bright rose pink, shading lighter to the edge..... | 8.00 | 10.00 |
| 8.5. Clairette. Superb, large white, lightly shaded pink..... | 2.00 | 2.50 |
| 8.1. Eglantine. Large, white, single flower, slightly tinted carmine..... | 3.00 | 4.00 |
| 7.4. Emily. Soft rose pink..... | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| Festiva Fragrans. Clear single pink..... | | 1.00 |
| 9.2. Fuyajo. (Japan.) Guard petals deep red with dark crimson petaloids..... | 10.00 | 12.00 |
| 9.3. Isani-Gidui. (Japan.) Very large, pure white, single flower, golden yellow stamens. | 12.00 | 15.00 |
| 8.2. Kino-Kimo. (Japan.) Crimson-carmine, central petals golden yellow..... | | 2.00 |
| 8.4. La Fiancee. White with yellow center. Early..... | 2.00 | 2.50 |
| 8.4. L'Etincelante. Bright carmine, crown of gold stamens at the center; semi-double.. | 1.75 | 2.25 |
| 7.7. Lucienne. Large, white, single flower. Early midseason..... | 1.50 | 2.00 |
| 8.6. Le Jour. Very large. White of extra quality..... | 5.00 | 6.00 |
| 8.5. Madeline Gauthier. Single. Rich and fine silvery flesh pink..... | 2.50 | 3.50 |
| 8.5. Marguerite Dessert. Pure white, splashed with carmine; golden stamens. Early.... | 3.50 | 4.50 |
| 8.6. Mikado. Dark crimson, central tuft edged crimson and tipped gold. Late..... | 2.00 | 2.50 |
| Number 1001. Similar in texture and color to Tokio and Ama-no-sode..... | 1.50 | 2.00 |
| 8.9. Pride of Langport. Distinct shade of brilliant peach pink..... | 4.50 | 5.50 |
| Queen of May. Single white..... | | 1.50 |
| 8.9. Tokio. (Japan.) Old rose; central tuft of golden filamentous petals..... | 5.50 | 6.50 |
| 9.4. Tamatbako. Larger and deeper than Tokio, but weak grower..... | 20.00 | 25.00 |
| Venise. Bright pink; central tuft of golden stamens..... | 1.50 | 2.50 |
| 7.7. Yeso. Guard petals pure white, narrow central petal white tinged straw yellow.... | 1.50 | 2.00 |

Discount on Peonies

On orders of not less than three plants of a kind and amounting to \$10.00 to \$50.00, we will make a discount of 10 per cent; on orders of \$50.00 and up, 15 per cent. On varieties priced at \$3 and up prices are net.

No charge for boxing and packing.
Discounts do not apply to special offer.
The best discount we can give is Mrs. Harding's book, "Peonies in the Little Garden", with every order for \$15 for Peonies and Iris.

At the low prices we are making on our strong 3-5 eye divisions, we believe it unnecessary to list the small divisions (2-3 eyes) offered and even recommended elsewhere. Mrs. Harding has well covered the case in her little book about Peonies which we are offering as a prize.

SPECIAL OFFER

To those wishing plants for mass planting, or cut-flowers, and not particular about names, we offer a bargain: Strong 3 to 5 eye divisions, \$2.50 per ten; \$20.00 per 100. Strong 1-year clumps, \$4.00 per ten; \$35.00 per 100. 50 at 100 rate.



Part of the Rose Garden of Helen Gould Shepard, Larrytown, N. Y.

ROSES

Those who had roses from us last year need not be reminded of the high quality of these plants grown on the Japanese multiflora stock. To prospective customers, however, we wish to say that our plants this year are as fine as we have ever handled. When we put them in their winter quarters in December, we were elated at the prospect of being able to ship such nice plants in the spring of 1928. These heavy, two year dormant plants, set early in April, will give far better results than plants grown in pots which cannot be planted until danger of frosts is over, about the middle of May in this section. Planted in April, the roots become well established in the cool weather of April and May so that they are able to produce a fine lot of blooms in June, and the Everblooming Teas continue to bloom through summer and fall until heavy frosts. Place your order now; we will not ship until conditions are suitable for planting in your section.

To produce such stock, strong one year plants are set in the spring and grown two years in the field, quite different from plants started in the greenhouse in winter, planted out in spring and sold the following spring for two-year-old plants.



A—Depth to plant

Other lines show where to prune when planted

WE DO NOT SUBSTITUTE UNLESS REQUESTED

To avoid delay and correspondence, therefore, customers should name a few substitutes in case their first choice should be sold, especially when orders are sent after April 10th.

Varieties offered at 50 cents, \$4.50 per 10, \$35.00 per 100.

Varieties offered at 60 cents, \$5.50 per 10, \$45.00 per 100.

Varieties offered at 75 cents, \$7.00 per 10, \$65.00 per 100.

Varieties offered at 85 cents, \$8.00 per 10, \$70.00 per 100.

Varieties offered at \$1.00, \$9.00 per ten.

Orders for 50 or more plants, not less than 3 of a name, 100 rate.

Orders for 3 to 50 plants, not less than 3 of a name, 10 rate.

Less than 3 of a name will be sold at single rate.

A combination of rates may be applied in one order.

Sample Order

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|
| 15—75 cent roses, 3 of a kind | | |
| —ten rate..... | \$ 0.70 | \$10.50 |
| 6—75 cent roses, 1 and 2 of | | |
| a kind—single rate..... | .75 | 4.50 |
| 50—85 cent roses, 3 of a kind | | |
| —100 rate..... | .70 | 35.00 |
| Total | | \$50.00 |

Gloversville, N. Y., Oct. 29, 1927.

My dear Mr. Harris:—

The roses which I received from you in the spring were all carefully planted and each one matured far beyond my expectations. In my rose garden there are over 800 rose plants, all Hybrid Teas, which were purchased largely from Rosedale Nurseries.

The wonderful showing which we had during the months of June and July and especially during September, a riot of colors and beautifully developed blossoms, I feel was largely caused by the wonderfully well developed rootage of your plants. Each plant gave of its kind and it is always a pleasure to me to recommend your rose plants to many of my friends who see them.

I enclose my order for Spring of 1928 and also include an order for some of your deciduous plants.

Thanking you again and yet again for the many courtesies you have shown me, I am with sentiments of the highest esteem,

Sincerely,

(Signed) A. C. SAUNDERS.

Hybrid Tea Roses

The list below, including some valuable new varieties, is the very cream of constant bloomers. They should not be confounded with the so-called monthly Teas, sent out as pot-plants by some firms. Being large plants, they will bloom freely from June to November, and are worth many times mailing sizes. As they have all been thoroughly tested for hardiness, freedom of bloom and vigorous growth, one tries no experiment in planting these beautiful Ever-blooming Roses. They are all Hybrid Teas with the exception of a few, which are designated, and, all things considered, are most valuable for bedding out and summer flowering. They are a cross between the Hybrid Perpetuals and the delicate Teas. They have the hardiness of the former and the charming form and fragrance of the latter.

Betty. Color ruddy gold, a coppery rose, over-spread with golden yellow; glorious form; blooms from June until frost; exquisite buds; vigorous, erect, free-branching habit. 85 cents.

Columbia. Glowing pink. Color deepens as the petals open. Very large and fragrant. 85 cents.

Duchess of Wellington. Intense saffron-yellow, becomes deep coppery yellow; fragrant. Large pointed buds. 85 cents.

Eldorado. Beautiful new golden yellow variety. Vigorous grower; very fragrant. Similar to Marechal Neil Rose. \$1.00.

E. P. H. Kingma. Orange and gold. Vigorous and free blooming. \$1.00.

Etoile de France. Deep crimson with bright cerise center. Large, full. 85 cents.

Francis Scott Key. An American rose that differs from any other Hybrid Tea in its immense size, regular arrangement of its petals, and its rich crimson-red color. It is rich in fragrance and abundant in bloom, both in spring and fall. 85 cents.

Gorgeous. Deep orange-yellow, heavily veined with reddish-copper. Claimed by Messrs. Dickson to be the most striking Rose in existence, and the finest variety they have ever distributed to the trade. Large, exquisitely formed; long, rigid stems. 85 cents.

Lawrence, Kansas.

My dear Mr. Harris:—

The order of roses arrived yesterday and we were not only satisfied, we were delighted. I had thought only — Co. could supply such great roots. I was mistaken.

Very sincerely,

(Signed) MRS. G. C. GOLDSMITH.



Hybrid Teas (Bloom June to November)

Grange Colombe. Soft ivory-white, with salmon-yellow fawn center. Growth, strong; habit, erect. 85 cents.

Gruss an Teplitz. Brilliant, cinnabar-scarlet, shaded with velvety fiery red. Profuse bloomer, fragrant. The foliage is extremely beautiful, all the young growth being a bronzy plum-color. Very vigorous growth. 85 cents.

Imperial Potentate. Firm, fragrant flower of rich rose pink color. \$1.00.

Jonkheer J. L. Mock. Deep imperial pink, outside of petals silvery rose-white. Large, very fragrant. Strong erect plant. 85 cents.

Killarney Queen. Flesh, suffused with pale pink. Large pointed buds of fine texture. A continuous bloomer; strong growth. 85 cents.

Lady Alice Stanley. Deep coral rose; inside pale flesh, slightly flushed deeper flesh; large, full fragrant, strong growing and free blooming. 85 cents.

Lady Ashtown. Very large. Deep pink, shading to yellow at base of petals; large, full, and pointed, excellent for any purpose. 85 cents.

Lady Pirrie. Outside of petals, deep coppery reddish salmon, inside of petals apricot yellow, flushed fawn and copper, large, full, long pointed. 85 cents.

It must be difficult for purchasers to know the best place to buy Roses. The catalog claims are all good, although prices vary considerably.

We have put all the Hybrid Teas but a very few new ones at \$.85 each, and we will guarantee that no finer stock can be had at any price. We have just booked a handsome order for the third time from a Rosarian who has over 800 plants and his commendation of Rosedale stock is most enthusiastic.

Mrs. Ambrose Riccardo. Very large pale pink and light yellow flowers. Very fine for cutting. 85 cents.

Laurent Carle. Brilliant velvety carmine; very large; deliciously fragrant. 85 cents.

Los Angeles. A luminous flame-pink, toned with coral and shaded with translucent gold at base of petals. Exceedingly fragrant. Awarded first prize at Bagatelle Rose Gardens, Paris, 1919. 85 cents.

Mme. Bardou Job. Chrome-yellow; large, full, cupped blooms; vigorous growth, very free-flowering. 85 cents.

Mme. Jules Bouche. Very full, early, white tinged with blush. Very vigorous, strong and prolific bloomer. 85 cents.

Mme. Butterfly. A very lovely variety sport of Ophelia. Bright pink, shaded apricot and gold. Among the very best. 85 cents.

Madame Edward Herriot. Syn. Daily Mail Rose. A gorgeous combination of reddish terracotta and bronze, with flame shading; almost impossible to describe; foliage bright and glossy; very free-flowering. 85 cents.

Madame Ravary. Beautiful orange-yellow; buds very large; flowers lighter in shade. One of the best yellow roses. 85 cents.

Madame Caroline Testout. A beautiful rosy salmon; exquisite form, very sweet; vigorous grower; free and constant bloomer. 85 cents.

Miss Lolita Armour. The color of this novelty is a combination of tints difficult to describe. Flowers are large size, very double, of great substance and delightfully fragrant. Flowers develop into a deep coral red with deep coppery red suffusion. This rose was singled out for a Gold Medal at the great Bagatelle Gardens in Paris; awarded Silver Medal at the test garden of the American Rose Society at Portland. 85 cents.

Mrs. A. R. Waddell. Bud of rich yellow, opening to orange and salmon. A wonderfully strong grower, producing numerous blossoms among its beautiful foliage. The variety somewhat resembles the Duchess of Wellington, one of the best of the yellows. Price 85 cents.

Mrs. Aaron Ward. Indian yellow, occasionally washed with salmon rose; good foliage on upright stems. 85 cents.

Mrs. Henry Morse. Flesh cream, opening to bright rose; vermillion veining on petals. Vigorous grower; fragrant and free-blooming. 85 cents.

Mrs. H. R. Darlington. Large creamy white flowers of good shape on strong stems. 85 cents.

Mrs. W. C. Egan. Unusually large flower on long stems. Rich pink with golden base. Vigorous grower. 85 cents.

Ophelia. Salmon-flesh, shaded rose. Large and firm. Lasts well when cut. 85 cents.

Queen of Fragrance. Fine shape and delicious fragrance. These, together with its beautiful bright shell pink color and profusion of bloom, makes it most desirable. 85 cents.

Radiance. Very vigorous grower, bearing profusely very large globular flower of even shade of pink. Excels all other varieties in autumnal bloom; excellent for garden and cutting. 85 cents.

Red Radiance. A deep rose red; blooms freely all summer; good habit and foliage. 85 cents.

Rev. F. Page Roberts. Orange gold shading to saffron yellow. Large flower; good cutting variety. \$2.00.

Souvenir de Claudius Pernet. Color, lovely sunflower yellow, deepened in the center. Buds produced on long stiff stems, foliage brilliant green. Awarded prize at the Bagatelle Gardens in Paris. \$1.00.

Souvenir de Georges Pernet. Brick red buds, opening to salmon pink. Sturdy dwarf plant. Free blooming. 85 cents.

William F. Dreer. Color, shell pink, golden yellow at the base of the petals and other color variations. Excellent long pointed buds. Strong grower. 85 cents.

Willowmere. Coral red, opening to a large full handsome flower of shrimp-pink; pointed buds and strong growth. 85 cents.

PREMIUM OFFER. "The Little Garden For Little Money" (illustrated, \$1.75) by Kate L. Brewster, answering a thousand questions for the amateur, will be given as a Premium Offer on orders of \$15 or more for Roses and Irises. Her many years' experience developing her own property of twenty-five acres, enables her to speak with authority. Mrs. Francis King well says: "Those who read these pages will learn quickly how to organize their gardens, how to carry them on with the least expenditure of money."

For list and prices for Standard or Tree
Roses, see our Order Sheet.

Winter Care of Rose Bushes

During many years experience we have found the best protection to roses, both bush and standard, is to lay down the plants and cover with soil just before the ground freezes for the winter, which means in Tarrytown about December 1.

The work may be easily done by first removing part of a spade full of earth against the plant on one side, when it may be bent over to that side without injury and held to the ground while an attendant

covers the plant with earth to the depth of four or five inches. This will take no more time than other methods. The soil keeps the temperature more even and the frost is taken out by the soil gradually in the spring so that the wood comes out as plump and fresh as could be desired.

Covering should be removed gradually in spring.

It is well to cover the bed with stable litter to the depth of three or four inches, after the ground is frozen solid,—say a month after the plants are buried.

Black Spot is a disease which sometimes comes toward the end of the summer. It invades the living tissues of the plant, therefore reproducing itself on the spores of the leaves.

The best remedy is Pomodust, sprinkled on the plants when the dew is on. Apply at ten day intervals during July and August.

Kingston, N. Y.

Dear Mr. Harris:—

The roses were, and are, gorgeous and are admired by everyone. The plants have been just filled with blooms and buds, especially Mme. Edw. Herriot, which had seventeen buds at one time. I am immensely pleased with them and expect to order a few more in the fall, so be sure to forward me your catalog.

(Signed) MRS. J. F. DEEGAN.



Hybrid Perpetuals

We regret exceedingly that we are unable to offer a fuller list of Hybrid Perpetual roses. This class has been neglected because of the much greater call for Hybrid Teas and other ever-blooming varieties.

Frau Karl Druschki. Snow-white. Blooms very large, perfectly formed; strong and vigorous; an ideal white rose. 75 cents.

General Jacqueminot. Brilliant red; velvety, large and double; fine for massing. 75 cents.

George Arends. The Pink Druschki. Tender rose-pink. Deliciously scented. Flowers produced in great profusion. 75 cents.

Mrs. John Laing. Soft pink, of beautiful form; very fragrant and free flowering. 75 cents.

Mrs. R. G. Sharman Crawford. Deep rose pink, borne on strong stems; plants strong and vigorous. This variety will give more blooms in the Fall than any other H. P. rose. 75 cents.

Prince Camille de Rohan. One of the best; deep crimson maroon. 75 cents.

Paul Neyron. Dark rose. Buds as large as best American beauties grown under glass. 75 cents.

Ulrich Brunner. Bright cerise red. In all respects a very fine rose. 75 cents.

Miscellaneous Roses

Austrian Copper. Single, brilliant, copper red, outside of petals dull gold. 60 cents.

Baby Annie Muller. Color bright pink; producing flowers in large pyramidal clusters. Free and continuous bloomer. 60 cents.

Baby Dorothy. Carnation pink; hardy in growth, similar to the Baby Rambler; very decorative. A cross between Crimson Rambler and a polyantha sort, it blooms freely from June to October. 60 cents.

Edith Cavell. Brilliant crimson variety. Semi-double. 60 cents.

Harrison's Yellow. Fine golden yellow, semi-double, flowers profusely. 60 cents.

Ideal. Scarlet blooms in huge trusses. 60 cents.

Multiflora Japonica. Exceedingly free flowering, white single, sweetly fragrant. It grows rapidly, and is a valuable shrub. 50 cents.

Persian Yellow. Bright yellow, small, nearly full; should be pruned little, as the flowers are produced from the terminal shoots of the old wood. 60 cents.

Rose Hugonis. A new yellow rose. This is the first rose to bloom in early spring. Every branch of the previous year's growth becomes lined on both sides to the very tip with dainty, single flowers like yellow hollyhocks. Extra selected heavy. \$1.00.

Rose Spinosissima. Low shrub, with upright branches; 3 to 4 feet high. Single, pure white or pink; followed by deep black seed pods. 60 cents; 3-yr., 75 cents.

Salet Moss. Rose pink. 60 cents.

Crested Moss. Deep pink, well mossed. 60 cents.

PLANTING AND CARE

Any good, fertile, well-drained soil will give most excellent results with roses, but if the soil is not especially good, there should be an extra preparation of the beds as quality and quantity of bloom will repay well any extra care expended. Dig out the bed to a depth of 18 to 24 inches and fill in with good top soil and well-rotted cow manure, thoroughly mixed. If the latter is not obtainable, pulverized sheep manure and bone meal would be an excellent substitute.

When the roses are received the roots should not be exposed to the sun or wind while planting. Hybrid Teas may be planted 18 to 24 inches apart, and Hybrid Perpetuals 2 to 2½ feet apart.

While many insect enemies seem to be a bug-a-boo in the raising of roses, this need not be if the roses are well grown. It is only the sickly plants that succumb to ravages of certain insects. Most insects are disposed of by means of dry Hellabore, one part, and flour, two parts, dusted on the bushes when the leaves are full expanded in early spring. Put on in the morning when the dew is on, the poison will be held on the bushes several weeks. For plant lice or aphids, the cold water from the hose or a spray of Black Leaf 40 is a sure remedy.

Reasons for Placing Your Orders With Us Early

1. The plants are very low-budded, so that, in planting, the bud or graft is easily placed 2 or 3 inches below the surface of the ground (as it should be) without the necessity of too deep planting of the roots. (See cut page 27).

2. The plants are kept perfectly dormant from the time they are dug until they reach our customers. We thus save you expense of packing potted plants and extra express on earth from pots. Moreover, plants may be set in early April without danger from frosts.

3. Our method of packing insures arrival in perfect condition.

4. We have made the prices low. We can do this because we handle large numbers and, being in a climate where we can keep the plants dormant until planting time, we have not the great expense of potting, storing and packing potted plants for shipment.

5. Early Orders take precedence in time of shipment, plant just as soon as ground will work well.



Hiawatha

Rugosa Roses and Their Hybrids

A very interesting group from Japan. They are exceedingly hardy, and thrive in almost any soil or situation. They form strong bushes, furnished with handsome glossy foliage, which renders them highly ornamental. They continue to bloom from June to November, after which the bright red seed-pods are striking objects during winter. They make grand shrub effects.

Alba. Single white. 60 cents. 3-year, 75 cents.

Belle Poitevine. Semi-double, clear pink. 60 cents.

Blanc Double de Coubert. A double white form of Rugosa alba, large and showy; delightfully fragrant. Superb. 60 cents.

Conrad F. Meyer. Clear silvery rose; large, fragrant flowers; bud well formed; foliage not like Rugosa. 60 cents.

F. J. Grootendorst. This is a new type of rose, a cross between Rugosa and Crimson Baby Rambler. Blooms bright crimson, in clusters, with true Rugosa foliage. Useful as a specimen or in group used as one would use the Rugosa. 60 cents.

Nova Zembla. A hybrid variety; the flowers are large, of fine form, white, with a pleasing flush of pink. 60 cents.

Rugosa Rubra. A most beautiful bright rosy crimson. Its flowers borne in clusters nearly all summer, are delightfully fragrant. 50 cents.

The New Century. Flesh-pink. 60 cents.

Climbing and Trailing Roses

All 2-Year Except As Noted

Alida Lovett. One of the most beautiful pink climbers. 60 cents.

American Beauty. (Climbing). A very vigorous and beautiful rose of medium pink color. The flowers, borne on long stems (unusual in climbing roses) open full and perfect and therefore, useful for cutting. 50 cents. 3-year, 75 cents.

American Pillar. (Polyantha.) Very vigorous producing huge clusters, followed in autumn with red hips; flowers single and large, three to four inches across; lovely shade of pink, with a clear white eye and bright yellow stamens. 50 cents.

Dr. W. Van Fleet. Vigorous grower; deep glossy foliage; mildew proof; rich flesh pink in color; splendid for cutting. 60 cents. 4-year, \$1.00.

Dorothy Perkins. We consider this one of the best pink climbers, rivaling Crimson Rambler in all but color, which is clear shell-pink and does not fade. 40 cents; 3-year, 60 cents.

Emily Gray. Beautiful orange yellow, shading to pale orange. 75 cents. 3-year, \$1.00.

Excelsa. (Red Dorothy Perkins.) Winner of Hubbard Memorial Medal for the best Rose introduced in the past five years. Color is a clear, bright crimson with no trace of magenta, the foliage always clean and glossy. 40 cents.

Gardenia. Flowers cream. 3 to 3½ inches in diameter; delightfully fragrant. 60 cents.

Hiawatha. The flowers are single, of intense crimson, shading to a pure white at the base. The flowers, about one and one-half inches across are produced in large clusters as in the Lady Gay. Each spray containing forty or fifty flowers is just as pendulous as those of Dorothy Perkins. 40 cents. 3-year, 60 cents.

Lady Gay. Flowers of good size, delicate cherry-pink, fading to soft white; borne in very large clusters; a magnificent variety. 40 cents.

Mary Wallace. Bright pink, shading to salmon. Early bloomer. 50 cents. 3-year, 75 cents.

Paul's Scarlet Climber. No other climbing rose can compare with this new climber for brilliancy of color, a vivid scarlet. Flowers semi-double, very freely produced in clusters. Of vigorous habit and perfectly hardy. Awarded Gold Medal by National Rose Society; also Gold Medal at Bagatelle Gardens, Paris. 60 cents. 3-year, 75 cents.

Setigera. A very popular single flower, three inches in diameter; blooms just after Crimson Rambler. Very showy and effective. 50 cents. 3-year, 75 cents.

Silver Moon. Pure white in color; yellow stamens in the center; foliage bronzy green; flowers of lasting fragrance on very long stems. 60 cents.

Wichuraiana. (Memorial Rose.) This is a distinct and valuable low trailing species from Japan. The pure white flowers are produced in profusion during the month of July. 50 cents. 3-year, 60 cents.

See quantity rates on page 27.

Gentlemen:—

Last summer I saw some rose bushes that came from your place ordered by Willard Haight of this city, and I think they were the best plants I have ever seen. Through his kindness he loaned me his catalog. Please send me the enclosed list of rose bushes.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) LEE GRISWOLD.

Cedar Springs State Bank,
Cedar Springs, Mich., April 20, 1927.

ROCK GARDENS — A NEW HOBBY AT ROSEDALE

High above the river bottom, on the shoulders of the big hills back of the Nursery, are great outcrops of grey rocks. They have lain undisturbed for years under tangles of dewberry and dry grass. But even then a charm surrounded them; slender cedars climbed the hill behind; a fringe of fern swept about a great boulder; clumps of huckleberries thrived in scanty footholds and everywhere were drifts of green moss. This perfect setting and framework of a rock garden had lain so long disregarded that we could not resist it. So, in the fall of 1927, a start was made; great slabs were fitted in for steps and some of the suggestions already made by nature were carried further. To improve on the natural formation was impossible. More cedars were brought; junipers and shrubs were placed to fall naturally over the rocks left bare by the removal of prickly dewberries; and mats of low plants were placed where their vivid color would glow this spring.

Would you like to have us help you with your rock garden? Perhaps you, too, are fortunate enough to have a place already prepared, or perhaps a few rocks suggest possibilities. Even though you are not able to have a real rock garden you may enjoy the fascinations of tiny Alpine plants if you are willing to provide the proper soil, drainage, and location for them.

Rock gardens do require special preparation, undoubtedly. A pile of loose dirt, with sharp quarry stones set on end in "almond pudding" fashion, entirely prepared in half a day by the Italian handy man, is not and never can be a real rock garden. Rock plants, all but a few tough and not too pleasing varieties, demand the proper surroundings; and a rock garden, if worth having at all—we strongly believe it is—is worth doing well. We should like to supplement your interest and enthusiasm with our own enthusiasm and skill.

Come see our garden this spring and talk over your problem.

Rock garden construction will not be done until after July 1st, due to the unfavorable condition of the soil in the spring and to the press of spring shipment.

GARDEN INSPECTION SERVICE

To garden makers in search of assistance in the planning of new and original effects and in the supplementing and reviving of old ones, Rosedale offers a new service. We shall be glad to visit your garden at the time you wish and answer questions, suggest changes, plan improvements and, in short, be of whatever help we can. As this service is established solely as an aid to our customers, the charge is nominal.

LANDSCAPE SERVICE

The rapid development of attractive communities and homes in Westchester County has made the scheme and appearance of the grounds of even greater importance. An inexpensive house, charmingly and appropriately planted is more satisfactory to the eye than a large expensive house on a small lot, bare of foliage except for a few sparse shrubs or cheap, rank growing evergreens.

We are a long, established Nursery and we have the finest materials and the skill to plant them as they should be planted. Our landscape service can make your grounds as much an expression of good taste and individuality as are your house and its furnishings. Each place has its own architecture, exposure and contour. Our service considers these carefully, following the best practices of modern landscape architecture. We plant conscientiously; you need not fear that your place will be overstuffed.

We shall be glad to plan your place for you; following out your suggestions, if we can be notified before the spring rush begins.

If you are in doubt of our ability to give you the best results possible at a reasonable cost, we shall be pleased to refer you to some of our clients in your vicinity for whom we have been doing this work during the past thirty years. Sketch and estimate will be cheerfully submitted and suggested specimens may be seen at the Nursery so that you may have a definite idea of how your place will look before the order is given.

Rosedale service prevents you from buying "a pig in a bag."

Appointments best arranged between 6 P. M. and 10 P. M. with

S. G. HARRIS, Tarrytown, N. Y.

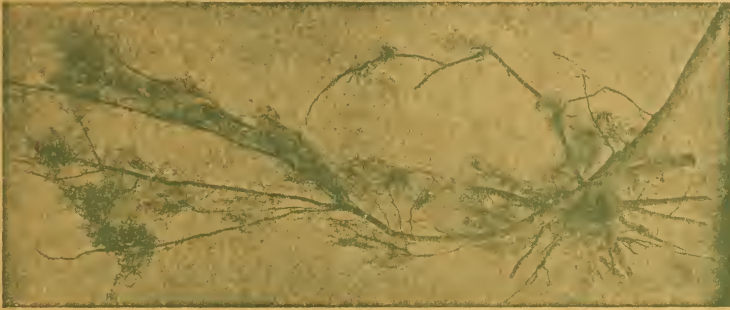
11 Dixon Street

Telephone, Tarrytown 628

THE ROSEDALE AIM

The stability of any structure is in proportion to the energy spent upon the details of its foundation. ROSEDALE NURSERIES emphasize these. Read HOW.

The natural tendency of roots, left to themselves, is to spread widely. Note in Figure 1 where the bulk of the feeding roots have



(Fig. 1) Root System of Once-Transplanted Tree

developed. In common nursery practice, practically all of these would have been cut off by the digger's spade and the foundation of the tree would have been lost.

Figure 2 shows the roots of a tree which has been transplanted several times. All ROSEDALE TREES are. The result is a compact mass of fibrous or feeding roots developed close to the trunk. This insures the tree against loss from the digger's spade, while it also insures you against the loss of the tree or disappointment due to tardy growth.



(Fig. 2) Root System of Oft-Transplanted Tree

The roots of ROSEDALE FLOWERING SHRUBS are given the same treatment as the Evergreens and Deciduous Trees.

Because of this you can plant large sizes as safely as smaller ones.

If you have landscape problems, let us help you solve them. That is our business. We are prepared to make old places new and new places old—old places planted with bright, new trees, and new places made old by planting large trees for immediate effect.

OUR MOTTO: Prices as Low as Consistent with Highest Quality.

ROSEDALE NURSERIES, Telephone 628, TARRYTOWN, N. Y.

THE RECORD OF ROSEDALE

(Over a Quarter of a Century)

1898 to 1928



The reason for the Success of Rosedale Nurseries and Rosedale Trees is recorded at great length in our file of Letters and Repeat Orders. For many years we have been selling but one thing—and that is SERVICE. Here are three examples—

CULLED FROM A LARGE COLLECTION

of Similar Complimentary Comments:

FROM FEDERAL INSPECTORS

One of the highest compliments paid to the Rosedale Nurseries came last summer from the Federal Inspectors, who visited our place at two different times. They said, "We give you credit, Mr. Harris, for having the cleanest, healthiest and thriftiest stock we have seen." We hear similar statements every day, but coming from experts, this opinion means much.

Among the reasons that could be given

Green's Farms, Conn., Oct. 7, 1927.

My dear Mr. Harris:—

Thank you ever so much for the Iris you sent me, also the three extra plants. If all your stock is as lovely as the Iris, you have not praised it half enough in your catalog. When I opened the box the contents positively thrilled me, they looked so fine and vigorous. The very care with which they were timed and packed revealed character and loving care of the plants. I need many shrubs, peonies, etc., and I shall purchase all from you. Your iris made a life customer of me. They looked like jewels.

Yours truly,

(Signed) MRS. ROWENA TURNEY.

Dec. 14, 1927.

Mr. S. G. Harris,
Tarrytown, N. Y.

My dear Mr. Harris:—

Received your order acknowledgement and note that you say that the plants will go forward in the Spring ready for Spring planting.

I am sure they will be as carefully prepared for planting as everything that I have bought from you and of the same high grade. I do not believe that I have lost $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1% of the hundreds of plants and trees that I have bought from you in the past. They always seem to grow when they are put out.

I remain,

Very truly yours,

(Signed) DR. LEWIS R. MORRIS.

for such healthy stock, we would name the following:

(1) Our naturally fertile soil is well adapted to the vigorous growth of trees and plants of all kinds.

(2) Our Mr. Harris having had many years of study of Entomology knows how to prevent obnoxious insects from becoming established in the Nurseries.

(3) Careful cultivation through the whole season which is better than fertilizers.

New York City, Dec. 6, 1927.

Dear Sir:—

I recently received from you through Dr. Frank Miller's kindness three dozen roses, mostly Dorothy Perkins. He told me that your price for these was \$.35 each. If I understand this correctly I wish to give you an order for spring delivery, as these were the best specimens I have ever seen. From those with whom I have been dealing I have never obtained specimens which could in any way compare with yours.

I should like the varieties named below delivered about April 15th.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) DR. WALTER C. CRAMP.

We are planting many places throughout Westchester County and elsewhere and can refer to many well known business men in New York who have their suburban homes in this section. As we grow our own stock under proper conditions and have had long experience in handling it, your order may be safely entrusted with the Rosedale Nurseries. Please remember price is not all. You do not buy clothing by the price, but the quality is always considered with the price. The real value of a plant is that part underground, therefore out of sight. Note carefully the illustrations, inside page of cover, for results of transplanting.

IF LANDSCAPE PLANS INTEREST YOU

See Our Terms on Page 32